

# ISyE 4111

## Advanced Supply Chain Logistics

Fall 2010

### Homework 3 solution

This homework is worth 50 points.

#### Problem 1

The following network represents the network of canals in a famous city (Amsterdam? Venice? Fort Lauderdale?). These canals have to be cleaned regularly. Canals are cleaned by a specially equipped boat that cruises along the canals, dredging the bottoms of the canals and scooping up any floating debris in the water. The boat can cruise along the canals in any direction. The cost of operating the cleaning service (including the cost of the boat, fuel and crew) is represented by costs on the edges of the network. Design a cleaning tour for the boat that will traverse each canal at least once, that will return the boat to its origin (boathouse), and that will incur the minimum total cost. Write a complete LP formulation, explicitly with all applicable data values, for the shortest path problem from all odd degree nodes to the largest indexed node with odd degree. Also write a complete LP formulation, explicitly with all applicable data values, of the matching problem. (Hint: Use an LP solver of your choice, such as LINDO, GAMS, CPLEX, Xpress-MP, AIMMS, AMPL, to solve the optimization problems encountered along the way.) (25)

**Answer:** Let  $N = \{1, 2, \dots, 23\}$  denote the set of nodes. Let  $E = \{\{1, 2\}, \{1, 3\}, \{1, 5\}, \{1, 7\}, \{2, 8\}, \{2, 9\}, \{3, 4\}, \{3, 11\}, \{4, 5\}, \{4, 6\}, \{4, 16\}, \{5, 15\}, \{6, 8\}, \{6, 17\}, \{7, 11\}, \{7, 13\}, \{8, 10\}, \{9, 10\}, \{9, 12\}, \{10, 18\}, \{11, 12\}, \{11, 23\}, \{12, 19\}, \{13, 14\}, \{13, 22\}, \{14, 15\}, \{15, 16\}, \{16, 17\}, \{18, 19\}, \{19, 20\}, \{20, 21\}, \{20, 23\}, \{21, 22\}, \{22, 23\}\}$  denote the set of edges. Let  $G = (N, E)$  denote the given undirected network. Let  $c_{ij}$  denote the cost associated with edge  $\{i, j\}$ .

The set of odd degree nodes is  $O = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 19, 20, 22, 23\}$ . The first step is to compute the shortest path and shortest path length between each pair of odd degree nodes. One way to do it is to formulate the following multicommodity network flow problem. For each edge  $\{i, j\} \in E$ , create two arcs  $(i, j)$  and  $(j, i)$ , each with cost equal to  $c_{ij}$ . Let  $A$  denote the set of arcs. For each odd degree node (except the one with smallest index), create a commodity — the commodity index is the same as the index of the destination node of the shortest path. Thus the set of commodities is  $K = \{3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 19, 20, 22, 23\}$ . Then the supply for commodity  $k$  at node  $i \in O$  is  $s_i^k = |O| - 1$  if  $i = k$ ,  $s_i^k = -1$  (i.e., demand) if  $i \neq k$ , and the supply at node  $i \notin O$  is  $s_i^k = 0$ .

Decision variables:

Let  $x_{ij}^k$  denote the amount of flow of commodity  $k$  on arc  $(i, j)$ . The optimal solution  $x_{ij}^{k*}$  will give the shortest path tree from node  $k$  to all other odd-degree nodes (which is the same as the shortest path tree into node  $k$  because the network is undirected), and the shortest path lengths can easily be calculated based on that.

Then the formulation of the problem is as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} \min \quad & \sum_{(i,j) \in A} \sum_{k \in K} c_{ij} x_{ij}^k \\ \text{s.t.} \quad & \sum_{\{j \in N : (i,j) \in A\}} x_{ij}^k - \sum_{\{j \in N : (j,i) \in A\}} x_{ji}^k = s_i^k \quad \forall k \in K, \forall i \in N \\ & x_{ij}^k \geq 0 \quad \forall (i, j) \in A, \forall k \in K \end{aligned}$$

With the given data, the formulation is

$$\begin{aligned} \min \quad & \{45x_{1,2}^3 + 45x_{1,2}^5 + 45x_{1,2}^6 + 45x_{1,2}^7 + 45x_{1,2}^8 + 45x_{1,2}^9 + 45x_{1,2}^{10} + 45x_{1,2}^{12} \\ & + 45x_{1,2}^{13} + 45x_{1,2}^{15} + 45x_{1,2}^{16} + 45x_{1,2}^{19} + 45x_{1,2}^{20} + 45x_{1,2}^{22} + 45x_{1,2}^{23} \\ & + 45x_{2,1}^3 + 45x_{2,1}^5 + 45x_{2,1}^6 + 45x_{2,1}^7 + 45x_{2,1}^8 + 45x_{2,1}^9 + 45x_{2,1}^{10} + 45x_{2,1}^{12} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& +45x_{2,1}^{13} + 45x_{2,1}^{15} + 45x_{2,1}^{16} + 45x_{2,1}^{19} + 45x_{2,1}^{20} + 45x_{2,1}^{22} + 45x_{2,1}^{23} \\
& +29x_{1,3}^3 + 29x_{1,3}^5 + 29x_{1,3}^6 + 29x_{1,3}^7 + 29x_{1,3}^8 + 29x_{1,3}^9 + 29x_{1,3}^{10} + 29x_{1,3}^{12} \\
& \quad + 29x_{1,3}^{13} + 29x_{1,3}^{15} + 29x_{1,3}^{16} + 29x_{1,3}^{19} + 29x_{1,3}^{20} + 29x_{1,3}^{22} + 29x_{1,3}^{23} \\
& +29x_{3,1}^3 + 29x_{3,1}^5 + 29x_{3,1}^6 + 29x_{3,1}^7 + 29x_{3,1}^8 + 29x_{3,1}^9 + 29x_{3,1}^{10} + 29x_{3,1}^{12} \\
& \quad + 29x_{3,1}^{13} + 29x_{3,1}^{15} + 29x_{3,1}^{16} + 29x_{3,1}^{19} + 29x_{3,1}^{20} + 29x_{3,1}^{22} + 29x_{3,1}^{23} \\
& +20x_{1,5}^3 + 20x_{1,5}^5 + 20x_{1,5}^6 + 20x_{1,5}^7 + 20x_{1,5}^8 + 20x_{1,5}^9 + 20x_{1,5}^{10} + 20x_{1,5}^{12} \\
& \quad + 20x_{1,5}^{13} + 20x_{1,5}^{15} + 20x_{1,5}^{16} + 20x_{1,5}^{19} + 20x_{1,5}^{20} + 20x_{1,5}^{22} + 20x_{1,5}^{23} \\
& +20x_{5,1}^3 + 20x_{5,1}^5 + 20x_{5,1}^6 + 20x_{5,1}^7 + 20x_{5,1}^8 + 20x_{5,1}^9 + 20x_{5,1}^{10} + 20x_{5,1}^{12} \\
& \quad + 20x_{5,1}^{13} + 20x_{5,1}^{15} + 20x_{5,1}^{16} + 20x_{5,1}^{19} + 20x_{5,1}^{20} + 20x_{5,1}^{22} + 20x_{5,1}^{23} \\
& +30x_{1,7}^3 + 30x_{1,7}^5 + 30x_{1,7}^6 + 30x_{1,7}^7 + 30x_{1,7}^8 + 30x_{1,7}^9 + 30x_{1,7}^{10} + 30x_{1,7}^{12} \\
& \quad + 30x_{1,7}^{13} + 30x_{1,7}^{15} + 30x_{1,7}^{16} + 30x_{1,7}^{19} + 30x_{1,7}^{20} + 30x_{1,7}^{22} + 30x_{1,7}^{23} \\
& +30x_{7,1}^3 + 30x_{7,1}^5 + 30x_{7,1}^6 + 30x_{7,1}^7 + 30x_{7,1}^8 + 30x_{7,1}^9 + 30x_{7,1}^{10} + 30x_{7,1}^{12} \\
& \quad + 30x_{7,1}^{13} + 30x_{7,1}^{15} + 30x_{7,1}^{16} + 30x_{7,1}^{19} + 30x_{7,1}^{20} + 30x_{7,1}^{22} + 30x_{7,1}^{23} \\
& +33x_{2,8}^3 + 33x_{2,8}^5 + 33x_{2,8}^6 + 33x_{2,8}^7 + 33x_{2,8}^8 + 33x_{2,8}^9 + 33x_{2,8}^{10} + 33x_{2,8}^{12} \\
& \quad + 33x_{2,8}^{13} + 33x_{2,8}^{15} + 33x_{2,8}^{16} + 33x_{2,8}^{19} + 33x_{2,8}^{20} + 33x_{2,8}^{22} + 33x_{2,8}^{23} \\
& +33x_{8,2}^3 + 33x_{8,2}^5 + 33x_{8,2}^6 + 33x_{8,2}^7 + 33x_{8,2}^8 + 33x_{8,2}^9 + 33x_{8,2}^{10} + 33x_{8,2}^{12} \\
& \quad + 33x_{8,2}^{13} + 33x_{8,2}^{15} + 33x_{8,2}^{16} + 33x_{8,2}^{19} + 33x_{8,2}^{20} + 33x_{8,2}^{22} + 33x_{8,2}^{23} \\
& +37x_{2,9}^3 + 37x_{2,9}^5 + 37x_{2,9}^6 + 37x_{2,9}^7 + 37x_{2,9}^8 + 37x_{2,9}^9 + 37x_{2,9}^{10} + 37x_{2,9}^{12} \\
& \quad + 37x_{2,9}^{13} + 37x_{2,9}^{15} + 37x_{2,9}^{16} + 37x_{2,9}^{19} + 37x_{2,9}^{20} + 37x_{2,9}^{22} + 37x_{2,9}^{23} \\
& +37x_{9,2}^3 + 37x_{9,2}^5 + 37x_{9,2}^6 + 37x_{9,2}^7 + 37x_{9,2}^8 + 37x_{9,2}^9 + 37x_{9,2}^{10} + 37x_{9,2}^{12} \\
& \quad + 37x_{9,2}^{13} + 37x_{9,2}^{15} + 37x_{9,2}^{16} + 37x_{9,2}^{19} + 37x_{9,2}^{20} + 37x_{9,2}^{22} + 37x_{9,2}^{23} \\
& +44x_{3,4}^3 + 44x_{3,4}^5 + 44x_{3,4}^6 + 44x_{3,4}^7 + 44x_{3,4}^8 + 44x_{3,4}^9 + 44x_{3,4}^{10} + 44x_{3,4}^{12} \\
& \quad + 44x_{3,4}^{13} + 44x_{3,4}^{15} + 44x_{3,4}^{16} + 44x_{3,4}^{19} + 44x_{3,4}^{20} + 44x_{3,4}^{22} + 44x_{3,4}^{23} \\
& +44x_{4,3}^3 + 44x_{4,3}^5 + 44x_{4,3}^6 + 44x_{4,3}^7 + 44x_{4,3}^8 + 44x_{4,3}^9 + 44x_{4,3}^{10} + 44x_{4,3}^{12} \\
& \quad + 44x_{4,3}^{13} + 44x_{4,3}^{15} + 44x_{4,3}^{16} + 44x_{4,3}^{19} + 44x_{4,3}^{20} + 44x_{4,3}^{22} + 44x_{4,3}^{23} \\
& +19x_{3,11}^3 + 19x_{3,11}^5 + 19x_{3,11}^6 + 19x_{3,11}^7 + 19x_{3,11}^8 + 19x_{3,11}^9 + 19x_{3,11}^{10} + 19x_{3,11}^{12} \\
& \quad + 19x_{3,11}^{13} + 19x_{3,11}^{15} + 19x_{3,11}^{16} + 19x_{3,11}^{19} + 19x_{3,11}^{20} + 19x_{3,11}^{22} + 19x_{3,11}^{23} \\
& +19x_{11,3}^3 + 19x_{11,3}^5 + 19x_{11,3}^6 + 19x_{11,3}^7 + 19x_{11,3}^8 + 19x_{11,3}^9 + 19x_{11,3}^{10} + 19x_{11,3}^{12} \\
& \quad + 19x_{11,3}^{13} + 19x_{11,3}^{15} + 19x_{11,3}^{16} + 19x_{11,3}^{19} + 19x_{11,3}^{20} + 19x_{11,3}^{22} + 19x_{11,3}^{23} \\
& +31x_{4,5}^3 + 31x_{4,5}^5 + 31x_{4,5}^6 + 31x_{4,5}^7 + 31x_{4,5}^8 + 31x_{4,5}^9 + 31x_{4,5}^{10} + 31x_{4,5}^{12} \\
& \quad + 31x_{4,5}^{13} + 31x_{4,5}^{15} + 31x_{4,5}^{16} + 31x_{4,5}^{19} + 31x_{4,5}^{20} + 31x_{4,5}^{22} + 31x_{4,5}^{23} \\
& +31x_{5,4}^3 + 31x_{5,4}^5 + 31x_{5,4}^6 + 31x_{5,4}^7 + 31x_{5,4}^8 + 31x_{5,4}^9 + 31x_{5,4}^{10} + 31x_{5,4}^{12} \\
& \quad + 31x_{5,4}^{13} + 31x_{5,4}^{15} + 31x_{5,4}^{16} + 31x_{5,4}^{19} + 31x_{5,4}^{20} + 31x_{5,4}^{22} + 31x_{5,4}^{23} \\
& +34x_{4,6}^3 + 34x_{4,6}^5 + 34x_{4,6}^6 + 34x_{4,6}^7 + 34x_{4,6}^8 + 34x_{4,6}^9 + 34x_{4,6}^{10} + 34x_{4,6}^{12} \\
& \quad + 34x_{4,6}^{13} + 34x_{4,6}^{15} + 34x_{4,6}^{16} + 34x_{4,6}^{19} + 34x_{4,6}^{20} + 34x_{4,6}^{22} + 34x_{4,6}^{23} \\
& +34x_{6,4}^3 + 34x_{6,4}^5 + 34x_{6,4}^6 + 34x_{6,4}^7 + 34x_{6,4}^8 + 34x_{6,4}^9 + 34x_{6,4}^{10} + 34x_{6,4}^{12} \\
& \quad + 34x_{6,4}^{13} + 34x_{6,4}^{15} + 34x_{6,4}^{16} + 34x_{6,4}^{19} + 34x_{6,4}^{20} + 34x_{6,4}^{22} + 34x_{6,4}^{23} \\
& +32x_{4,16}^3 + 32x_{4,16}^5 + 32x_{4,16}^6 + 32x_{4,16}^7 + 32x_{4,16}^8 + 32x_{4,16}^9 + 32x_{4,16}^{10} + 32x_{4,16}^{12} \\
& \quad + 32x_{4,16}^{13} + 32x_{4,16}^{15} + 32x_{4,16}^{16} + 32x_{4,16}^{19} + 32x_{4,16}^{20} + 32x_{4,16}^{22} + 32x_{4,16}^{23} \\
& +32x_{16,4}^3 + 32x_{16,4}^5 + 32x_{16,4}^6 + 32x_{16,4}^7 + 32x_{16,4}^8 + 32x_{16,4}^9 + 32x_{16,4}^{10} + 32x_{16,4}^{12} \\
& \quad + 32x_{16,4}^{13} + 32x_{16,4}^{15} + 32x_{16,4}^{16} + 32x_{16,4}^{19} + 32x_{16,4}^{20} + 32x_{16,4}^{22} + 32x_{16,4}^{23} \\
& +21x_{5,15}^3 + 21x_{5,15}^5 + 21x_{5,15}^6 + 21x_{5,15}^7 + 21x_{5,15}^8 + 21x_{5,15}^9 + 21x_{5,15}^{10} + 21x_{5,15}^{12} \\
& \quad + 21x_{5,15}^{13} + 21x_{5,15}^{15} + 21x_{5,15}^{16} + 21x_{5,15}^{19} + 21x_{5,15}^{20} + 21x_{5,15}^{22} + 21x_{5,15}^{23} \\
& +21x_{15,5}^3 + 21x_{15,5}^5 + 21x_{15,5}^6 + 21x_{15,5}^7 + 21x_{15,5}^8 + 21x_{15,5}^9 + 21x_{15,5}^{10} + 21x_{15,5}^{12} \\
& \quad + 21x_{15,5}^{13} + 21x_{15,5}^{15} + 21x_{15,5}^{16} + 21x_{15,5}^{19} + 21x_{15,5}^{20} + 21x_{15,5}^{22} + 21x_{15,5}^{23} \\
& +35x_{6,8}^3 + 35x_{6,8}^5 + 35x_{6,8}^6 + 35x_{6,8}^7 + 35x_{6,8}^8 + 35x_{6,8}^9 + 35x_{6,8}^{10} + 35x_{6,8}^{12} \\
& \quad + 35x_{6,8}^{13} + 35x_{6,8}^{15} + 35x_{6,8}^{16} + 35x_{6,8}^{19} + 35x_{6,8}^{20} + 35x_{6,8}^{22} + 35x_{6,8}^{23} \\
& +35x_{8,6}^3 + 35x_{8,6}^5 + 35x_{8,6}^6 + 35x_{8,6}^7 + 35x_{8,6}^8 + 35x_{8,6}^9 + 35x_{8,6}^{10} + 35x_{8,6}^{12} \\
& \quad + 35x_{8,6}^{13} + 35x_{8,6}^{15} + 35x_{8,6}^{16} + 35x_{8,6}^{19} + 35x_{8,6}^{20} + 35x_{8,6}^{22} + 35x_{8,6}^{23}
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & +13x_{14,15}^{13} + 13x_{14,15}^{15} + 13x_{14,15}^{16} + 13x_{14,15}^{19} + 13x_{14,15}^{20} + 13x_{14,15}^{22} + 13x_{14,15}^{23} \\
 & +13x_{15,14}^3 + 13x_{15,14}^5 + 13x_{15,14}^6 + 13x_{15,14}^7 + 13x_{15,14}^8 + 13x_{15,14}^9 + 13x_{15,14}^{10} + 13x_{15,14}^{12} \\
 & +13x_{15,14}^{13} + 13x_{15,14}^{15} + 13x_{15,14}^{16} + 13x_{15,14}^{19} + 13x_{15,14}^{20} + 13x_{15,14}^{22} + 13x_{15,14}^{23} \\
 & +24x_{15,16}^3 + 24x_{15,16}^5 + 24x_{15,16}^6 + 24x_{15,16}^7 + 24x_{15,16}^8 + 24x_{15,16}^9 + 24x_{15,16}^{10} + 24x_{15,16}^{12} \\
 & +24x_{15,16}^{13} + 24x_{15,16}^{15} + 24x_{15,16}^{16} + 24x_{15,16}^{19} + 24x_{15,16}^{20} + 24x_{15,16}^{22} + 24x_{15,16}^{23} \\
 & +24x_{16,15}^3 + 24x_{16,15}^5 + 24x_{16,15}^6 + 24x_{16,15}^7 + 24x_{16,15}^8 + 24x_{16,15}^9 + 24x_{16,15}^{10} + 24x_{16,15}^{12} \\
 & +24x_{16,15}^{13} + 24x_{16,15}^{15} + 24x_{16,15}^{16} + 24x_{16,15}^{19} + 24x_{16,15}^{20} + 24x_{16,15}^{22} + 24x_{16,15}^{23} \\
 & +26x_{16,17}^3 + 26x_{16,17}^5 + 26x_{16,17}^6 + 26x_{16,17}^7 + 26x_{16,17}^8 + 26x_{16,17}^9 + 26x_{16,17}^{10} + 26x_{16,17}^{12} \\
 & +26x_{16,17}^{13} + 26x_{16,17}^{15} + 26x_{16,17}^{16} + 26x_{16,17}^{19} + 26x_{16,17}^{20} + 26x_{16,17}^{22} + 26x_{16,17}^{23} \\
 & +26x_{17,16}^3 + 26x_{17,16}^5 + 26x_{17,16}^6 + 26x_{17,16}^7 + 26x_{17,16}^8 + 26x_{17,16}^9 + 26x_{17,16}^{10} + 26x_{17,16}^{12} \\
 & +26x_{17,16}^{13} + 26x_{17,16}^{15} + 26x_{17,16}^{16} + 26x_{17,16}^{19} + 26x_{17,16}^{20} + 26x_{17,16}^{22} + 26x_{17,16}^{23} \\
 & +17x_{18,19}^3 + 17x_{18,19}^5 + 17x_{18,19}^6 + 17x_{18,19}^7 + 17x_{18,19}^8 + 17x_{18,19}^9 + 17x_{18,19}^{10} + 17x_{18,19}^{12} \\
 & +17x_{18,19}^{13} + 17x_{18,19}^{15} + 17x_{18,19}^{16} + 17x_{18,19}^{19} + 17x_{18,19}^{20} + 17x_{18,19}^{22} + 17x_{18,19}^{23} \\
 & +17x_{19,18}^3 + 17x_{19,18}^5 + 17x_{19,18}^6 + 17x_{19,18}^7 + 17x_{19,18}^8 + 17x_{19,18}^9 + 17x_{19,18}^{10} + 17x_{19,18}^{12} \\
 & +17x_{19,18}^{13} + 17x_{19,18}^{15} + 17x_{19,18}^{16} + 17x_{19,18}^{19} + 17x_{19,18}^{20} + 17x_{19,18}^{22} + 17x_{19,18}^{23} \\
 & +25x_{19,20}^3 + 25x_{19,20}^5 + 25x_{19,20}^6 + 25x_{19,20}^7 + 25x_{19,20}^8 + 25x_{19,20}^9 + 25x_{19,20}^{10} + 25x_{19,20}^{12} \\
 & +25x_{19,20}^{13} + 25x_{19,20}^{15} + 25x_{19,20}^{16} + 25x_{19,20}^{19} + 25x_{19,20}^{20} + 25x_{19,20}^{22} + 25x_{19,20}^{23} \\
 & +25x_{20,19}^3 + 25x_{20,19}^5 + 25x_{20,19}^6 + 25x_{20,19}^7 + 25x_{20,19}^8 + 25x_{20,19}^9 + 25x_{20,19}^{10} + 25x_{20,19}^{12} \\
 & +25x_{20,19}^{13} + 25x_{20,19}^{15} + 25x_{20,19}^{16} + 25x_{20,19}^{19} + 25x_{20,19}^{20} + 25x_{20,19}^{22} + 25x_{20,19}^{23} \\
 & +27x_{20,21}^3 + 27x_{20,21}^5 + 27x_{20,21}^6 + 27x_{20,21}^7 + 27x_{20,21}^8 + 27x_{20,21}^9 + 27x_{20,21}^{10} + 27x_{20,21}^{12} \\
 & +27x_{20,21}^{13} + 27x_{20,21}^{15} + 27x_{20,21}^{16} + 27x_{20,21}^{19} + 27x_{20,21}^{20} + 27x_{20,21}^{22} + 27x_{20,21}^{23} \\
 & +27x_{21,20}^3 + 27x_{21,20}^5 + 27x_{21,20}^6 + 27x_{21,20}^7 + 27x_{21,20}^8 + 27x_{21,20}^9 + 27x_{21,20}^{10} + 27x_{21,20}^{12} \\
 & +27x_{21,20}^{13} + 27x_{21,20}^{15} + 27x_{21,20}^{16} + 27x_{21,20}^{19} + 27x_{21,20}^{20} + 27x_{21,20}^{22} + 27x_{21,20}^{23} \\
 & +40x_{20,23}^3 + 40x_{20,23}^5 + 40x_{20,23}^6 + 40x_{20,23}^7 + 40x_{20,23}^8 + 40x_{20,23}^9 + 40x_{20,23}^{10} + 40x_{20,23}^{12} \\
 & +40x_{20,23}^{13} + 40x_{20,23}^{15} + 40x_{20,23}^{16} + 40x_{20,23}^{19} + 40x_{20,23}^{20} + 40x_{20,23}^{22} + 40x_{20,23}^{23} \\
 & +40x_{23,20}^3 + 40x_{23,20}^5 + 40x_{23,20}^6 + 40x_{23,20}^7 + 40x_{23,20}^8 + 40x_{23,20}^9 + 40x_{23,20}^{10} + 40x_{23,20}^{12} \\
 & +40x_{23,20}^{13} + 40x_{23,20}^{15} + 40x_{23,20}^{16} + 40x_{23,20}^{19} + 40x_{23,20}^{20} + 40x_{23,20}^{22} + 40x_{23,20}^{23} \\
 & +12x_{21,22}^3 + 12x_{21,22}^5 + 12x_{21,22}^6 + 12x_{21,22}^7 + 12x_{21,22}^8 + 12x_{21,22}^9 + 12x_{21,22}^{10} + 12x_{21,22}^{12} \\
 & +12x_{21,22}^{13} + 12x_{21,22}^{15} + 12x_{21,22}^{16} + 12x_{21,22}^{19} + 12x_{21,22}^{20} + 12x_{21,22}^{22} + 12x_{21,22}^{23} \\
 & +12x_{22,21}^3 + 12x_{22,21}^5 + 12x_{22,21}^6 + 12x_{22,21}^7 + 12x_{22,21}^8 + 12x_{22,21}^9 + 12x_{22,21}^{10} + 12x_{22,21}^{12} \\
 & +12x_{22,21}^{13} + 12x_{22,21}^{15} + 12x_{22,21}^{16} + 12x_{22,21}^{19} + 12x_{22,21}^{20} + 12x_{22,21}^{22} + 12x_{22,21}^{23} \\
 & +42x_{22,23}^3 + 42x_{22,23}^5 + 42x_{22,23}^6 + 42x_{22,23}^7 + 42x_{22,23}^8 + 42x_{22,23}^9 + 42x_{22,23}^{10} + 42x_{22,23}^{12} \\
 & +42x_{22,23}^{13} + 42x_{22,23}^{15} + 42x_{22,23}^{16} + 42x_{22,23}^{19} + 42x_{22,23}^{20} + 42x_{22,23}^{22} + 42x_{22,23}^{23} \\
 & +42x_{23,22}^3 + 42x_{23,22}^5 + 42x_{23,22}^6 + 42x_{23,22}^7 + 42x_{23,22}^8 + 42x_{23,22}^9 + 42x_{23,22}^{10} + 42x_{23,22}^{12} \\
 & +42x_{23,22}^{13} + 42x_{23,22}^{15} + 42x_{23,22}^{16} + 42x_{23,22}^{19} + 42x_{23,22}^{20} + 42x_{23,22}^{22} + 42x_{23,22}^{23} \}
 \end{aligned}$$

s.t.

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_{1,2}^3 + x_{1,3}^3 + x_{1,5}^3 + x_{1,7}^3 - x_{2,1}^3 - x_{3,1}^3 - x_{5,1}^3 - x_{7,1}^3 &= 0 \\
 x_{2,1}^3 + x_{2,8}^3 + x_{2,9}^3 - x_{1,2}^3 - x_{8,2}^3 - x_{9,2}^3 &= -1 \\
 x_{3,1}^3 + x_{3,4}^3 + x_{3,11}^3 - x_{1,3}^3 - x_{4,3}^3 - x_{11,3}^3 &= 15 \\
 x_{4,3}^3 + x_{4,5}^3 + x_{4,6}^3 + x_{4,16}^3 - x_{3,4}^3 - x_{5,4}^3 - x_{6,4}^3 - x_{16,4}^3 &= 0 \\
 x_{5,1}^3 + x_{5,4}^3 + x_{5,15}^3 - x_{1,5}^3 - x_{4,5}^3 - x_{15,5}^3 &= -1 \\
 x_{6,4}^3 + x_{6,8}^3 + x_{6,17}^3 - x_{4,6}^3 - x_{8,6}^3 - x_{17,6}^3 &= -1 \\
 x_{7,1}^3 + x_{7,11}^3 + x_{7,13}^3 - x_{1,7}^3 - x_{11,7}^3 - x_{13,7}^3 &= -1 \\
 x_{8,2}^3 + x_{8,6}^3 + x_{8,10}^3 - x_{2,8}^3 - x_{6,8}^3 - x_{10,8}^3 &= -1 \\
 x_{9,2}^3 + x_{9,10}^3 + x_{9,12}^3 - x_{2,9}^3 - x_{10,9}^3 - x_{12,9}^3 &= -1 \\
 x_{10,8}^3 + x_{10,9}^3 + x_{10,18}^3 - x_{8,10}^3 - x_{9,10}^3 - x_{18,10}^3 &= -1 \\
 x_{11,3}^3 + x_{11,7}^3 + x_{11,12}^3 + x_{11,23}^3 - x_{3,11}^3 - x_{7,11}^3 - x_{12,11}^3 - x_{23,11}^3 &= 0 \\
 x_{12,9}^3 + x_{12,11}^3 + x_{12,19}^3 - x_{9,12}^3 - x_{11,12}^3 - x_{19,12}^3 &= -1 \\
 x_{13,7}^3 + x_{13,14}^3 + x_{13,22}^3 - x_{7,13}^3 - x_{14,13}^3 - x_{22,13}^3 &= -1 \\
 x_{14,13}^3 + x_{14,15}^3 - x_{13,14}^3 - x_{15,14}^3 &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x_{15,5}^3 + x_{15,14}^3 + x_{15,16}^3 - x_{5,15}^3 - x_{14,15}^3 - x_{16,15}^3 &= -1 \\
x_{16,15}^3 + x_{16,17}^3 - x_{15,16}^3 - x_{17,16}^3 &= -1 \\
x_{17,6}^3 + x_{17,16}^3 - x_{6,17}^3 - x_{16,17}^3 &= 0 \\
x_{18,10}^3 + x_{18,19}^3 - x_{10,18}^3 - x_{19,18}^3 &= 0 \\
x_{19,12}^3 + x_{19,18}^3 + x_{19,20}^3 - x_{12,19}^3 - x_{18,19}^3 - x_{20,19}^3 &= -1 \\
x_{20,19}^3 + x_{20,21}^3 + x_{20,23}^3 - x_{19,20}^3 - x_{21,20}^3 - x_{23,20}^3 &= -1 \\
x_{21,20}^3 + x_{21,22}^3 - x_{20,21}^3 - x_{22,21}^3 &= 0 \\
x_{22,21}^3 + x_{22,23}^3 - x_{21,22}^3 - x_{23,22}^3 &= -1 \\
x_{23,11}^3 + x_{23,20}^3 + x_{23,22}^3 - x_{11,23}^3 - x_{20,23}^3 - x_{22,23}^3 &= -1 \\
x_{1,2}^5 + x_{1,3}^5 + x_{1,5}^5 + x_{1,7}^5 - x_{2,1}^5 - x_{3,1}^5 - x_{5,1}^5 - x_{7,1}^5 &= 0 \\
x_{2,1}^5 + x_{2,8}^5 + x_{2,9}^5 - x_{1,2}^5 - x_{8,2}^5 - x_{9,2}^5 &= -1 \\
x_{3,1}^5 + x_{3,4}^5 + x_{3,11}^5 - x_{1,3}^5 - x_{4,3}^5 - x_{11,3}^5 &= -1 \\
x_{4,3}^5 + x_{4,5}^5 + x_{4,6}^5 + x_{4,16}^5 - x_{3,4}^5 - x_{5,4}^5 - x_{6,4}^5 - x_{16,4}^5 &= 0 \\
x_{5,1}^5 + x_{5,4}^5 + x_{5,15}^5 - x_{1,5}^5 - x_{4,5}^5 - x_{15,5}^5 &= 15 \\
x_{6,4}^5 + x_{6,8}^5 + x_{6,17}^5 - x_{4,6}^5 - x_{8,6}^5 - x_{17,6}^5 &= -1 \\
x_{7,1}^5 + x_{7,11}^5 + x_{7,13}^5 - x_{1,7}^5 - x_{11,7}^5 - x_{13,7}^5 &= -1 \\
x_{8,2}^5 + x_{8,6}^5 + x_{8,10}^5 - x_{2,8}^5 - x_{6,8}^5 - x_{10,8}^5 &= -1 \\
x_{9,2}^5 + x_{9,10}^5 + x_{9,12}^5 - x_{2,9}^5 - x_{10,9}^5 - x_{12,9}^5 &= -1 \\
x_{10,8}^5 + x_{10,9}^5 + x_{10,18}^5 - x_{8,10}^5 - x_{9,10}^5 - x_{18,10}^5 &= -1 \\
x_{11,3}^5 + x_{11,7}^5 + x_{11,12}^5 + x_{11,23}^5 - x_{3,11}^5 - x_{7,11}^5 - x_{12,11}^5 - x_{23,11}^5 &= 0 \\
x_{12,9}^5 + x_{12,11}^5 + x_{12,19}^5 - x_{9,12}^5 - x_{11,12}^5 - x_{19,12}^5 &= -1 \\
x_{13,7}^5 + x_{13,14}^5 + x_{13,22}^5 - x_{7,13}^5 - x_{14,13}^5 - x_{22,13}^5 &= -1 \\
x_{14,13}^5 + x_{14,15}^5 - x_{13,14}^5 - x_{15,14}^5 &= 0 \\
x_{15,5}^5 + x_{15,14}^5 + x_{15,16}^5 - x_{5,15}^5 - x_{14,15}^5 - x_{16,15}^5 &= -1 \\
x_{16,15}^5 + x_{16,17}^5 - x_{15,16}^5 - x_{17,16}^5 &= -1 \\
x_{17,6}^5 + x_{17,16}^5 - x_{6,17}^5 - x_{16,17}^5 &= 0 \\
x_{18,10}^5 + x_{18,19}^5 - x_{10,18}^5 - x_{19,18}^5 &= 0 \\
x_{19,12}^5 + x_{19,18}^5 + x_{19,20}^5 - x_{12,19}^5 - x_{18,19}^5 - x_{20,19}^5 &= -1 \\
x_{20,19}^5 + x_{20,21}^5 + x_{20,23}^5 - x_{19,20}^5 - x_{21,20}^5 - x_{23,20}^5 &= -1 \\
x_{21,20}^5 + x_{21,22}^5 - x_{20,21}^5 - x_{22,21}^5 &= 0 \\
x_{22,21}^5 + x_{22,23}^5 - x_{21,22}^5 - x_{23,22}^5 &= -1 \\
x_{23,11}^5 + x_{23,20}^5 + x_{23,22}^5 - x_{11,23}^5 - x_{20,23}^5 - x_{22,23}^5 &= -1 \\
x_{1,2}^6 + x_{1,3}^6 + x_{1,5}^6 + x_{1,7}^6 - x_{2,1}^6 - x_{3,1}^6 - x_{5,1}^6 - x_{7,1}^6 &= 0 \\
x_{2,1}^6 + x_{2,8}^6 + x_{2,9}^6 - x_{1,2}^6 - x_{8,2}^6 - x_{9,2}^6 &= -1 \\
x_{3,1}^6 + x_{3,4}^6 + x_{3,11}^6 - x_{1,3}^6 - x_{4,3}^6 - x_{11,3}^6 &= -1 \\
x_{4,3}^6 + x_{4,5}^6 + x_{4,6}^6 + x_{4,16}^6 - x_{3,4}^6 - x_{5,4}^6 - x_{6,4}^6 - x_{16,4}^6 &= 0 \\
x_{5,1}^6 + x_{5,4}^6 + x_{5,15}^6 - x_{1,5}^6 - x_{4,5}^6 - x_{15,5}^6 &= -1 \\
x_{6,4}^6 + x_{6,8}^6 + x_{6,17}^6 - x_{4,6}^6 - x_{8,6}^6 - x_{17,6}^6 &= 15 \\
x_{7,1}^6 + x_{7,11}^6 + x_{7,13}^6 - x_{1,7}^6 - x_{11,7}^6 - x_{13,7}^6 &= -1 \\
x_{8,2}^6 + x_{8,6}^6 + x_{8,10}^6 - x_{2,8}^6 - x_{6,8}^6 - x_{10,8}^6 &= -1 \\
x_{9,2}^6 + x_{9,10}^6 + x_{9,12}^6 - x_{2,9}^6 - x_{10,9}^6 - x_{12,9}^6 &= -1 \\
x_{10,8}^6 + x_{10,9}^6 + x_{10,18}^6 - x_{8,10}^6 - x_{9,10}^6 - x_{18,10}^6 &= -1 \\
x_{11,3}^6 + x_{11,7}^6 + x_{11,12}^6 + x_{11,23}^6 - x_{3,11}^6 - x_{7,11}^6 - x_{12,11}^6 - x_{23,11}^6 &= 0 \\
x_{12,9}^6 + x_{12,11}^6 + x_{12,19}^6 - x_{9,12}^6 - x_{11,12}^6 - x_{19,12}^6 &= -1 \\
x_{13,7}^6 + x_{13,14}^6 + x_{13,22}^6 - x_{7,13}^6 - x_{14,13}^6 - x_{22,13}^6 &= -1 \\
x_{14,13}^6 + x_{14,15}^6 - x_{13,14}^6 - x_{15,14}^6 &= 0 \\
x_{15,5}^6 + x_{15,14}^6 + x_{15,16}^6 - x_{5,15}^6 - x_{14,15}^6 - x_{16,15}^6 &= -1 \\
x_{16,15}^6 + x_{16,17}^6 - x_{15,16}^6 - x_{17,16}^6 &= -1 \\
x_{17,6}^6 + x_{17,16}^6 - x_{6,17}^6 - x_{16,17}^6 &= 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& x_{18,10}^6 + x_{18,19}^6 - x_{10,18}^6 - x_{19,18}^6 = 0 \\
& x_{19,12}^6 + x_{19,18}^6 + x_{19,20}^6 - x_{12,19}^6 - x_{18,19}^6 - x_{20,19}^6 = -1 \\
& x_{20,19}^6 + x_{20,21}^6 + x_{20,23}^6 - x_{19,20}^6 - x_{21,20}^6 - x_{23,20}^6 = -1 \\
& x_{21,20}^6 + x_{21,22}^6 - x_{20,21}^6 - x_{22,21}^6 = 0 \\
& x_{22,21}^6 + x_{22,23}^6 - x_{21,22}^6 - x_{23,22}^6 = -1 \\
& x_{23,11}^6 + x_{23,20}^6 + x_{23,22}^6 - x_{11,23}^6 - x_{20,23}^6 - x_{22,23}^6 = -1 \\
& x_{1,2}^7 + x_{1,3}^7 + x_{1,5}^7 + x_{1,7}^7 - x_{2,1}^7 - x_{3,1}^7 - x_{5,1}^7 - x_{7,1}^7 = 0 \\
& x_{2,1}^7 + x_{2,8}^7 + x_{2,9}^7 - x_{1,2}^7 - x_{8,2}^7 - x_{9,2}^7 = -1 \\
& x_{3,1}^7 + x_{3,4}^7 + x_{3,11}^7 - x_{1,3}^7 - x_{4,3}^7 - x_{11,3}^7 = -1 \\
& x_{4,3}^7 + x_{4,5}^7 + x_{4,6}^7 + x_{4,16}^7 - x_{3,4}^7 - x_{5,4}^7 - x_{6,4}^7 - x_{16,4}^7 = 0 \\
& x_{5,1}^7 + x_{5,4}^7 + x_{5,15}^7 - x_{1,5}^7 - x_{4,5}^7 - x_{15,5}^7 = -1 \\
& x_{6,4}^7 + x_{6,8}^7 + x_{6,17}^7 - x_{4,6}^7 - x_{8,6}^7 - x_{17,6}^7 = -1 \\
& x_{7,1}^7 + x_{7,11}^7 + x_{7,13}^7 - x_{1,7}^7 - x_{11,7}^7 - x_{13,7}^7 = 15 \\
& x_{8,2}^7 + x_{8,6}^7 + x_{8,10}^7 - x_{2,8}^7 - x_{6,8}^7 - x_{10,8}^7 = -1 \\
& x_{9,2}^7 + x_{9,10}^7 + x_{9,12}^7 - x_{2,9}^7 - x_{10,9}^7 - x_{12,9}^7 = -1 \\
& x_{10,8}^7 + x_{10,9}^7 + x_{10,18}^7 - x_{8,10}^7 - x_{9,10}^7 - x_{18,10}^7 = -1 \\
& x_{11,3}^7 + x_{11,7}^7 + x_{11,12}^7 + x_{11,23}^7 - x_{3,11}^7 - x_{7,11}^7 - x_{12,11}^7 - x_{23,11}^7 = 0 \\
& x_{12,9}^7 + x_{12,11}^7 + x_{12,19}^7 - x_{9,12}^7 - x_{11,12}^7 - x_{19,12}^7 = -1 \\
& x_{13,7}^7 + x_{13,14}^7 + x_{13,22}^7 - x_{7,13}^7 - x_{14,13}^7 - x_{22,13}^7 = -1 \\
& x_{14,13}^7 + x_{14,15}^7 - x_{13,14}^7 - x_{15,14}^7 = 0 \\
& x_{15,5}^7 + x_{15,14}^7 + x_{15,16}^7 - x_{5,15}^7 - x_{14,15}^7 - x_{16,15}^7 = -1 \\
& x_{16,15}^7 + x_{16,17}^7 - x_{15,16}^7 - x_{17,16}^7 = -1 \\
& x_{17,6}^7 + x_{17,16}^7 - x_{6,17}^7 - x_{16,17}^7 = 0 \\
& x_{18,10}^7 + x_{18,19}^7 - x_{10,18}^7 - x_{19,18}^7 = 0 \\
& x_{19,12}^7 + x_{19,18}^7 + x_{19,20}^7 - x_{12,19}^7 - x_{18,19}^7 - x_{20,19}^7 = -1 \\
& x_{20,19}^7 + x_{20,21}^7 + x_{20,23}^7 - x_{19,20}^7 - x_{21,20}^7 - x_{23,20}^7 = -1 \\
& x_{21,20}^7 + x_{21,22}^7 - x_{20,21}^7 - x_{22,21}^7 = 0 \\
& x_{22,21}^7 + x_{22,23}^7 - x_{21,22}^7 - x_{23,22}^7 = -1 \\
& x_{23,11}^7 + x_{23,20}^7 + x_{23,22}^7 - x_{11,23}^7 - x_{20,23}^7 - x_{22,23}^7 = -1 \\
& x_{1,2}^8 + x_{1,3}^8 + x_{1,5}^8 + x_{1,7}^8 - x_{2,1}^8 - x_{3,1}^8 - x_{5,1}^8 - x_{7,1}^8 = 0 \\
& x_{2,1}^8 + x_{2,8}^8 + x_{2,9}^8 - x_{1,2}^8 - x_{8,2}^8 - x_{9,2}^8 = -1 \\
& x_{3,1}^8 + x_{3,4}^8 + x_{3,11}^8 - x_{1,3}^8 - x_{4,3}^8 - x_{11,3}^8 = -1 \\
& x_{4,3}^8 + x_{4,5}^8 + x_{4,6}^8 + x_{4,16}^8 - x_{3,4}^8 - x_{5,4}^8 - x_{6,4}^8 - x_{16,4}^8 = 0 \\
& x_{5,1}^8 + x_{5,4}^8 + x_{5,15}^8 - x_{1,5}^8 - x_{4,5}^8 - x_{15,5}^8 = -1 \\
& x_{6,4}^8 + x_{6,8}^8 + x_{6,17}^8 - x_{4,6}^8 - x_{8,6}^8 - x_{17,6}^8 = -1 \\
& x_{7,1}^8 + x_{7,11}^8 + x_{7,13}^8 - x_{1,7}^8 - x_{11,7}^8 - x_{13,7}^8 = -1 \\
& x_{8,2}^8 + x_{8,6}^8 + x_{8,10}^8 - x_{2,8}^8 - x_{6,8}^8 - x_{10,8}^8 = 15 \\
& x_{9,2}^8 + x_{9,10}^8 + x_{9,12}^8 - x_{2,9}^8 - x_{10,9}^8 - x_{12,9}^8 = -1 \\
& x_{10,8}^8 + x_{10,9}^8 + x_{10,18}^8 - x_{8,10}^8 - x_{9,10}^8 - x_{18,10}^8 = -1 \\
& x_{11,3}^8 + x_{11,7}^8 + x_{11,12}^8 + x_{11,23}^8 - x_{3,11}^8 - x_{7,11}^8 - x_{12,11}^8 - x_{23,11}^8 = 0 \\
& x_{12,9}^8 + x_{12,11}^8 + x_{12,19}^8 - x_{9,12}^8 - x_{11,12}^8 - x_{19,12}^8 = -1 \\
& x_{13,7}^8 + x_{13,14}^8 + x_{13,22}^8 - x_{7,13}^8 - x_{14,13}^8 - x_{22,13}^8 = -1 \\
& x_{14,13}^8 + x_{14,15}^8 - x_{13,14}^8 - x_{15,14}^8 = 0 \\
& x_{15,5}^8 + x_{15,14}^8 + x_{15,16}^8 - x_{5,15}^8 - x_{14,15}^8 - x_{16,15}^8 = -1 \\
& x_{16,15}^8 + x_{16,17}^8 - x_{15,16}^8 - x_{17,16}^8 = -1 \\
& x_{17,6}^8 + x_{17,16}^8 - x_{6,17}^8 - x_{16,17}^8 = 0 \\
& x_{18,10}^8 + x_{18,19}^8 - x_{10,18}^8 - x_{19,18}^8 = 0 \\
& x_{19,12}^8 + x_{19,18}^8 + x_{19,20}^8 - x_{12,19}^8 - x_{18,19}^8 - x_{20,19}^8 = -1 \\
& x_{20,19}^8 + x_{20,21}^8 + x_{20,23}^8 - x_{19,20}^8 - x_{21,20}^8 - x_{23,20}^8 = -1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& x_{21,20}^8 + x_{21,22}^8 - x_{20,21}^8 - x_{22,21}^8 = 0 \\
& x_{22,21}^8 + x_{22,23}^8 - x_{21,22}^8 - x_{23,22}^8 = -1 \\
& x_{23,11}^8 + x_{23,20}^8 + x_{23,22}^8 - x_{11,23}^8 - x_{20,23}^8 - x_{22,23}^8 = -1 \\
& x_{1,2}^9 + x_{1,3}^9 + x_{1,5}^9 + x_{1,7}^9 - x_{2,1}^9 - x_{3,1}^9 - x_{5,1}^9 - x_{7,1}^9 = 0 \\
& x_{2,1}^9 + x_{2,8}^9 + x_{2,9}^9 - x_{1,2}^9 - x_{8,2}^9 - x_{9,2}^9 = -1 \\
& x_{3,1}^9 + x_{3,4}^9 + x_{3,11}^9 - x_{1,3}^9 - x_{4,3}^9 - x_{11,3}^9 = -1 \\
& x_{4,3}^9 + x_{4,5}^9 + x_{4,6}^9 + x_{4,16}^9 - x_{3,4}^9 - x_{5,4}^9 - x_{6,4}^9 - x_{16,4}^9 = 0 \\
& x_{5,1}^9 + x_{5,4}^9 + x_{5,15}^9 - x_{1,5}^9 - x_{4,5}^9 - x_{15,5}^9 = -1 \\
& x_{6,4}^9 + x_{6,8}^9 + x_{6,17}^9 - x_{4,6}^9 - x_{8,6}^9 - x_{17,6}^9 = -1 \\
& x_{7,1}^9 + x_{7,11}^9 + x_{7,13}^9 - x_{1,7}^9 - x_{11,7}^9 - x_{13,7}^9 = -1 \\
& x_{8,2}^9 + x_{8,6}^9 + x_{8,10}^9 - x_{2,8}^9 - x_{6,8}^9 - x_{10,8}^9 = -1 \\
& x_{9,2}^9 + x_{9,10}^9 + x_{9,12}^9 - x_{2,9}^9 - x_{10,9}^9 - x_{12,9}^9 = 15 \\
& x_{10,8}^9 + x_{10,9}^9 + x_{10,18}^9 - x_{8,10}^9 - x_{9,10}^9 - x_{18,10}^9 = -1 \\
& x_{11,3}^9 + x_{11,7}^9 + x_{11,12}^9 + x_{11,23}^9 - x_{3,11}^9 - x_{7,11}^9 - x_{12,11}^9 - x_{23,11}^9 = 0 \\
& x_{12,9}^9 + x_{12,11}^9 + x_{12,19}^9 - x_{9,12}^9 - x_{11,12}^9 - x_{19,12}^9 = -1 \\
& x_{13,7}^9 + x_{13,14}^9 + x_{13,22}^9 - x_{7,13}^9 - x_{14,13}^9 - x_{22,13}^9 = -1 \\
& x_{14,13}^9 + x_{14,15}^9 - x_{13,14}^9 - x_{15,14}^9 = 0 \\
& x_{15,5}^9 + x_{15,14}^9 + x_{15,16}^9 - x_{5,15}^9 - x_{14,15}^9 - x_{16,15}^9 = -1 \\
& x_{16,15}^9 + x_{16,17}^9 - x_{15,16}^9 - x_{17,16}^9 = -1 \\
& x_{17,6}^9 + x_{17,16}^9 - x_{6,17}^9 - x_{16,17}^9 = 0 \\
& x_{18,10}^9 + x_{18,19}^9 - x_{10,18}^9 - x_{19,18}^9 = 0 \\
& x_{19,12}^9 + x_{19,18}^9 + x_{19,20}^9 - x_{12,19}^9 - x_{18,19}^9 - x_{20,19}^9 = -1 \\
& x_{20,19}^9 + x_{20,21}^9 + x_{20,23}^9 - x_{19,20}^9 - x_{21,20}^9 - x_{23,20}^9 = -1 \\
& x_{21,20}^9 + x_{21,22}^9 - x_{20,21}^9 - x_{22,21}^9 = 0 \\
& x_{22,21}^9 + x_{22,23}^9 - x_{21,22}^9 - x_{23,22}^9 = -1 \\
& x_{23,11}^9 + x_{23,20}^9 + x_{23,22}^9 - x_{11,23}^9 - x_{20,23}^9 - x_{22,23}^9 = -1 \\
& x_{1,2}^{10} + x_{1,3}^{10} + x_{1,5}^{10} + x_{1,7}^{10} - x_{2,1}^{10} - x_{3,1}^{10} - x_{5,1}^{10} - x_{7,1}^{10} = 0 \\
& x_{2,1}^{10} + x_{2,8}^{10} + x_{2,9}^{10} - x_{1,2}^{10} - x_{8,2}^{10} - x_{9,2}^{10} = -1 \\
& x_{3,1}^{10} + x_{3,4}^{10} + x_{3,11}^{10} - x_{1,3}^{10} - x_{4,3}^{10} - x_{11,3}^{10} = -1 \\
& x_{4,3}^{10} + x_{4,5}^{10} + x_{4,6}^{10} + x_{4,16}^{10} - x_{3,4}^{10} - x_{5,4}^{10} - x_{6,4}^{10} - x_{16,4}^{10} = 0 \\
& x_{5,1}^{10} + x_{5,4}^{10} + x_{5,15}^{10} - x_{1,5}^{10} - x_{4,5}^{10} - x_{15,5}^{10} = -1 \\
& x_{6,4}^{10} + x_{6,8}^{10} + x_{6,17}^{10} - x_{4,6}^{10} - x_{8,6}^{10} - x_{17,6}^{10} = -1 \\
& x_{7,1}^{10} + x_{7,11}^{10} + x_{7,13}^{10} - x_{1,7}^{10} - x_{11,7}^{10} - x_{13,7}^{10} = -1 \\
& x_{8,2}^{10} + x_{8,6}^{10} + x_{8,10}^{10} - x_{2,8}^{10} - x_{6,8}^{10} - x_{10,8}^{10} = -1 \\
& x_{9,2}^{10} + x_{9,10}^{10} + x_{9,12}^{10} - x_{2,9}^{10} - x_{10,9}^{10} - x_{12,9}^{10} = -1 \\
& x_{10,8}^{10} + x_{10,9}^{10} + x_{10,18}^{10} - x_{8,10}^{10} - x_{9,10}^{10} - x_{18,10}^{10} = 15 \\
& x_{11,3}^{10} + x_{11,7}^{10} + x_{11,12}^{10} + x_{11,23}^{10} - x_{3,11}^{10} - x_{7,11}^{10} - x_{12,11}^{10} - x_{23,11}^{10} = 0 \\
& x_{12,9}^{10} + x_{12,11}^{10} + x_{12,19}^{10} - x_{9,12}^{10} - x_{11,12}^{10} - x_{19,12}^{10} = -1 \\
& x_{13,7}^{10} + x_{13,14}^{10} + x_{13,22}^{10} - x_{7,13}^{10} - x_{14,13}^{10} - x_{22,13}^{10} = -1 \\
& x_{14,13}^{10} + x_{14,15}^{10} - x_{13,14}^{10} - x_{15,14}^{10} = 0 \\
& x_{15,5}^{10} + x_{15,14}^{10} + x_{15,16}^{10} - x_{5,15}^{10} - x_{14,15}^{10} - x_{16,15}^{10} = -1 \\
& x_{16,15}^{10} + x_{16,17}^{10} - x_{15,16}^{10} - x_{17,16}^{10} = -1 \\
& x_{17,6}^{10} + x_{17,16}^{10} - x_{6,17}^{10} - x_{16,17}^{10} = 0 \\
& x_{18,10}^{10} + x_{18,19}^{10} - x_{10,18}^{10} - x_{19,18}^{10} = 0 \\
& x_{19,12}^{10} + x_{19,18}^{10} + x_{19,20}^{10} - x_{12,19}^{10} - x_{18,19}^{10} - x_{20,19}^{10} = -1 \\
& x_{20,19}^{10} + x_{20,21}^{10} + x_{20,23}^{10} - x_{19,20}^{10} - x_{21,20}^{10} - x_{23,20}^{10} = -1 \\
& x_{21,20}^{10} + x_{21,22}^{10} - x_{20,21}^{10} - x_{22,21}^{10} = 0 \\
& x_{22,21}^{10} + x_{22,23}^{10} - x_{21,22}^{10} - x_{23,22}^{10} = -1 \\
& x_{23,11}^{10} + x_{23,20}^{10} + x_{23,22}^{10} - x_{11,23}^{10} - x_{20,23}^{10} - x_{22,23}^{10} = -1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x_{1,2}^{12} + x_{1,3}^{12} + x_{1,5}^{12} + x_{1,7}^{12} - x_{2,1}^{12} - x_{3,1}^{12} - x_{5,1}^{12} - x_{7,1}^{12} &= 0 \\
x_{2,1}^{12} + x_{2,8}^{12} + x_{2,9}^{12} - x_{1,2}^{12} - x_{8,2}^{12} - x_{9,2}^{12} &= -1 \\
x_{3,1}^{12} + x_{3,4}^{12} + x_{3,11}^{12} - x_{1,3}^{12} - x_{4,3}^{12} - x_{11,3}^{12} &= -1 \\
x_{4,3}^{12} + x_{4,5}^{12} + x_{4,6}^{12} + x_{4,16}^{12} - x_{3,4}^{12} - x_{5,4}^{12} - x_{6,4}^{12} - x_{16,4}^{12} &= 0 \\
x_{5,1}^{12} + x_{5,4}^{12} + x_{5,15}^{12} - x_{1,5}^{12} - x_{4,5}^{12} - x_{15,5}^{12} &= -1 \\
x_{6,4}^{12} + x_{6,8}^{12} + x_{6,17}^{12} - x_{4,6}^{12} - x_{8,6}^{12} - x_{17,6}^{12} &= -1 \\
x_{7,1}^{12} + x_{7,11}^{12} + x_{7,13}^{12} - x_{1,7}^{12} - x_{11,7}^{12} - x_{13,7}^{12} &= -1 \\
x_{8,2}^{12} + x_{8,6}^{12} + x_{8,10}^{12} - x_{2,8}^{12} - x_{6,8}^{12} - x_{10,8}^{12} &= -1 \\
x_{9,2}^{12} + x_{9,10}^{12} + x_{9,12}^{12} - x_{2,9}^{12} - x_{10,9}^{12} - x_{12,9}^{12} &= -1 \\
x_{10,8}^{12} + x_{10,9}^{12} + x_{10,18}^{12} - x_{8,10}^{12} - x_{9,10}^{12} - x_{18,10}^{12} &= -1 \\
x_{11,3}^{12} + x_{11,7}^{12} + x_{11,12}^{12} + x_{11,23}^{12} - x_{3,11}^{12} - x_{7,11}^{12} - x_{12,11}^{12} - x_{23,11}^{12} &= 0 \\
x_{12,9}^{12} + x_{12,11}^{12} + x_{12,19}^{12} - x_{9,12}^{12} - x_{11,12}^{12} - x_{19,12}^{12} &= 15 \\
x_{13,7}^{12} + x_{13,14}^{12} + x_{13,22}^{12} - x_{7,13}^{12} - x_{14,13}^{12} - x_{22,13}^{12} &= -1 \\
x_{14,13}^{12} + x_{14,15}^{12} - x_{13,14}^{12} - x_{15,14}^{12} &= 0 \\
x_{15,5}^{12} + x_{15,14}^{12} + x_{15,16}^{12} - x_{5,15}^{12} - x_{14,15}^{12} - x_{16,15}^{12} &= -1 \\
x_{16,15}^{12} + x_{16,17}^{12} - x_{15,16}^{12} - x_{17,16}^{12} &= -1 \\
x_{17,6}^{12} + x_{17,16}^{12} - x_{6,17}^{12} - x_{16,17}^{12} &= 0 \\
x_{18,10}^{12} + x_{18,19}^{12} - x_{10,18}^{12} - x_{19,18}^{12} &= 0 \\
x_{19,12}^{12} + x_{19,18}^{12} + x_{19,20}^{12} - x_{12,19}^{12} - x_{18,19}^{12} - x_{20,19}^{12} &= -1 \\
x_{20,19}^{12} + x_{20,21}^{12} + x_{20,23}^{12} - x_{19,20}^{12} - x_{21,20}^{12} - x_{23,20}^{12} &= -1 \\
x_{21,20}^{12} + x_{21,22}^{12} - x_{20,21}^{12} - x_{22,21}^{12} &= 0 \\
x_{22,21}^{12} + x_{22,23}^{12} - x_{21,22}^{12} - x_{23,22}^{12} &= -1 \\
x_{23,11}^{12} + x_{23,20}^{12} + x_{23,22}^{12} - x_{11,23}^{12} - x_{20,23}^{12} - x_{22,23}^{12} &= -1 \\
x_{1,2}^{13} + x_{1,3}^{13} + x_{1,5}^{13} + x_{1,7}^{13} - x_{2,1}^{13} - x_{3,1}^{13} - x_{5,1}^{13} - x_{7,1}^{13} &= 0 \\
x_{2,1}^{13} + x_{2,8}^{13} + x_{2,9}^{13} - x_{1,2}^{13} - x_{8,2}^{13} - x_{9,2}^{13} &= -1 \\
x_{3,1}^{13} + x_{3,4}^{13} + x_{3,11}^{13} - x_{1,3}^{13} - x_{4,3}^{13} - x_{11,3}^{13} &= -1 \\
x_{4,3}^{13} + x_{4,5}^{13} + x_{4,6}^{13} + x_{4,16}^{13} - x_{3,4}^{13} - x_{5,4}^{13} - x_{6,4}^{13} - x_{16,4}^{13} &= 0 \\
x_{5,1}^{13} + x_{5,4}^{13} + x_{5,15}^{13} - x_{1,5}^{13} - x_{4,5}^{13} - x_{15,5}^{13} &= -1 \\
x_{6,4}^{13} + x_{6,8}^{13} + x_{6,17}^{13} - x_{4,6}^{13} - x_{8,6}^{13} - x_{17,6}^{13} &= -1 \\
x_{7,1}^{13} + x_{7,11}^{13} + x_{7,13}^{13} - x_{1,7}^{13} - x_{11,7}^{13} - x_{13,7}^{13} &= -1 \\
x_{8,2}^{13} + x_{8,6}^{13} + x_{8,10}^{13} - x_{2,8}^{13} - x_{6,8}^{13} - x_{10,8}^{13} &= -1 \\
x_{9,2}^{13} + x_{9,10}^{13} + x_{9,12}^{13} - x_{2,9}^{13} - x_{10,9}^{13} - x_{12,9}^{13} &= -1 \\
x_{10,8}^{13} + x_{10,9}^{13} + x_{10,18}^{13} - x_{8,10}^{13} - x_{9,10}^{13} - x_{18,10}^{13} &= -1 \\
x_{11,3}^{13} + x_{11,7}^{13} + x_{11,12}^{13} + x_{11,23}^{13} - x_{3,11}^{13} - x_{7,11}^{13} - x_{12,11}^{13} - x_{23,11}^{13} &= 0 \\
x_{12,9}^{13} + x_{12,11}^{13} + x_{12,19}^{13} - x_{9,12}^{13} - x_{11,12}^{13} - x_{19,12}^{13} &= -1 \\
x_{13,7}^{13} + x_{13,14}^{13} + x_{13,22}^{13} - x_{7,13}^{13} - x_{14,13}^{13} - x_{22,13}^{13} &= 15 \\
x_{14,13}^{13} + x_{14,15}^{13} - x_{13,14}^{13} - x_{15,14}^{13} &= 0 \\
x_{15,5}^{13} + x_{15,14}^{13} + x_{15,16}^{13} - x_{5,15}^{13} - x_{14,15}^{13} - x_{16,15}^{13} &= -1 \\
x_{16,15}^{13} + x_{16,17}^{13} - x_{15,16}^{13} - x_{17,16}^{13} &= -1 \\
x_{17,6}^{13} + x_{17,16}^{13} - x_{6,17}^{13} - x_{16,17}^{13} &= 0 \\
x_{18,10}^{13} + x_{18,19}^{13} - x_{10,18}^{13} - x_{19,18}^{13} &= 0 \\
x_{19,12}^{13} + x_{19,18}^{13} + x_{19,20}^{13} - x_{12,19}^{13} - x_{18,19}^{13} - x_{20,19}^{13} &= -1 \\
x_{20,19}^{13} + x_{20,21}^{13} + x_{20,23}^{13} - x_{19,20}^{13} - x_{21,20}^{13} - x_{23,20}^{13} &= -1 \\
x_{21,20}^{13} + x_{21,22}^{13} - x_{20,21}^{13} - x_{22,21}^{13} &= 0 \\
x_{22,21}^{13} + x_{22,23}^{13} - x_{21,22}^{13} - x_{23,22}^{13} &= -1 \\
x_{23,11}^{13} + x_{23,20}^{13} + x_{23,22}^{13} - x_{11,23}^{13} - x_{20,23}^{13} - x_{22,23}^{13} &= -1 \\
x_{1,2}^{15} + x_{1,3}^{15} + x_{1,5}^{15} + x_{1,7}^{15} - x_{2,1}^{15} - x_{3,1}^{15} - x_{5,1}^{15} - x_{7,1}^{15} &= 0 \\
x_{2,1}^{15} + x_{2,8}^{15} + x_{2,9}^{15} - x_{1,2}^{15} - x_{8,2}^{15} - x_{9,2}^{15} &= -1 \\
x_{3,1}^{15} + x_{3,4}^{15} + x_{3,11}^{15} - x_{1,3}^{15} - x_{4,3}^{15} - x_{11,3}^{15} &= -1
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& x_{7,1}^{19} + x_{7,11}^{19} + x_{7,13}^{19} - x_{1,7}^{19} - x_{11,7}^{19} - x_{13,7}^{19} = -1 \\
& x_{8,2}^{19} + x_{8,6}^{19} + x_{8,10}^{19} - x_{2,8}^{19} - x_{6,8}^{19} - x_{10,8}^{19} = -1 \\
& x_{9,2}^{19} + x_{9,10}^{19} + x_{9,12}^{19} - x_{2,9}^{19} - x_{10,9}^{19} - x_{12,9}^{19} = -1 \\
& x_{10,8}^{19} + x_{10,9}^{19} + x_{10,18}^{19} - x_{8,10}^{19} - x_{9,10}^{19} - x_{18,10}^{19} = -1 \\
x_{11,3}^{19} + x_{11,7}^{19} + & x_{11,12}^{19} + x_{11,23}^{19} - x_{3,11}^{19} - x_{7,11}^{19} - x_{12,11}^{19} - x_{23,11}^{19} = 0 \\
& x_{12,9}^{19} + x_{12,11}^{19} + x_{12,19}^{19} - x_{9,12}^{19} - x_{11,12}^{19} - x_{19,12}^{19} = -1 \\
& x_{13,7}^{19} + x_{13,14}^{19} + x_{13,22}^{19} - x_{7,13}^{19} - x_{14,13}^{19} - x_{22,13}^{19} = -1 \\
& x_{14,13}^{19} + x_{14,15}^{19} - x_{13,14}^{19} - x_{15,14}^{19} = 0 \\
& x_{15,5}^{19} + x_{15,14}^{19} + x_{15,16}^{19} - x_{5,15}^{19} - x_{14,15}^{19} - x_{16,15}^{19} = -1 \\
& x_{16,15}^{19} + x_{16,17}^{19} - x_{15,16}^{19} - x_{17,16}^{19} = -1 \\
& x_{17,6}^{19} + x_{17,16}^{19} - x_{6,17}^{19} - x_{16,17}^{19} = 0 \\
& x_{18,10}^{19} + x_{18,19}^{19} - x_{10,18}^{19} - x_{19,18}^{19} = 0 \\
& x_{19,12}^{19} + x_{19,18}^{19} + x_{19,20}^{19} - x_{12,19}^{19} - x_{18,19}^{19} - x_{20,19}^{19} = 15 \\
& x_{20,19}^{19} + x_{20,21}^{19} + x_{20,23}^{19} - x_{19,20}^{19} - x_{21,20}^{19} - x_{23,20}^{19} = -1 \\
& x_{21,20}^{19} + x_{21,22}^{19} - x_{20,21}^{19} - x_{22,21}^{19} = 0 \\
& x_{22,21}^{19} + x_{22,23}^{19} - x_{21,22}^{19} - x_{23,22}^{19} = -1 \\
& x_{23,11}^{19} + x_{23,20}^{19} + x_{23,22}^{19} - x_{11,23}^{19} - x_{20,23}^{19} - x_{22,23}^{19} = -1 \\
x_{1,2}^{20} + x_{1,3}^{20} + x_{1,5}^{20} + & x_{1,7}^{20} - x_{2,1}^{20} - x_{3,1}^{20} - x_{5,1}^{20} - x_{7,1}^{20} = 0 \\
& x_{2,1}^{20} + x_{2,8}^{20} + x_{2,9}^{20} - x_{1,2}^{20} - x_{8,2}^{20} - x_{9,2}^{20} = -1 \\
& x_{3,1}^{20} + x_{3,4}^{20} + x_{3,11}^{20} - x_{1,3}^{20} - x_{4,3}^{20} - x_{11,3}^{20} = -1 \\
x_{4,3}^{20} + x_{4,5}^{20} + x_{4,6}^{20} + & x_{4,16}^{20} - x_{3,4}^{20} - x_{5,4}^{20} - x_{6,4}^{20} - x_{16,4}^{20} = 0 \\
& x_{5,1}^{20} + x_{5,4}^{20} + x_{5,15}^{20} - x_{1,5}^{20} - x_{4,5}^{20} - x_{15,5}^{20} = -1 \\
& x_{6,4}^{20} + x_{6,8}^{20} + x_{6,17}^{20} - x_{4,6}^{20} - x_{8,6}^{20} - x_{17,6}^{20} = -1 \\
& x_{7,1}^{20} + x_{7,11}^{20} + x_{7,13}^{20} - x_{1,7}^{20} - x_{11,7}^{20} - x_{13,7}^{20} = -1 \\
& x_{8,2}^{20} + x_{8,6}^{20} + x_{8,10}^{20} - x_{2,8}^{20} - x_{6,8}^{20} - x_{10,8}^{20} = -1 \\
& x_{9,2}^{20} + x_{9,10}^{20} + x_{9,12}^{20} - x_{2,9}^{20} - x_{10,9}^{20} - x_{12,9}^{20} = -1 \\
& x_{10,8}^{20} + x_{10,9}^{20} + x_{10,18}^{20} - x_{8,10}^{20} - x_{9,10}^{20} - x_{18,10}^{20} = -1 \\
x_{11,3}^{20} + x_{11,7}^{20} + & x_{11,12}^{20} + x_{11,23}^{20} - x_{3,11}^{20} - x_{7,11}^{20} - x_{12,11}^{20} - x_{23,11}^{20} = 0 \\
& x_{12,9}^{20} + x_{12,11}^{20} + x_{12,19}^{20} - x_{9,12}^{20} - x_{11,12}^{20} - x_{19,12}^{20} = -1 \\
& x_{13,7}^{20} + x_{13,14}^{20} + x_{13,22}^{20} - x_{7,13}^{20} - x_{14,13}^{20} - x_{22,13}^{20} = -1 \\
& x_{14,13}^{20} + x_{14,15}^{20} - x_{13,14}^{20} - x_{15,14}^{20} = 0 \\
& x_{15,5}^{20} + x_{15,14}^{20} + x_{15,16}^{20} - x_{5,15}^{20} - x_{14,15}^{20} - x_{16,15}^{20} = -1 \\
& x_{16,15}^{20} + x_{16,17}^{20} - x_{15,16}^{20} - x_{17,16}^{20} = -1 \\
& x_{17,6}^{20} + x_{17,16}^{20} - x_{6,17}^{20} - x_{16,17}^{20} = 0 \\
& x_{18,10}^{20} + x_{18,19}^{20} - x_{10,18}^{20} - x_{19,18}^{20} = 0 \\
& x_{19,12}^{20} + x_{19,18}^{20} + x_{19,20}^{20} - x_{12,19}^{20} - x_{18,19}^{20} - x_{20,19}^{20} = -1 \\
& x_{20,19}^{20} + x_{20,21}^{20} + x_{20,23}^{20} - x_{19,20}^{20} - x_{21,20}^{20} - x_{23,20}^{20} = 15 \\
& x_{21,20}^{20} + x_{21,22}^{20} - x_{20,21}^{20} - x_{22,21}^{20} = 0 \\
& x_{22,21}^{20} + x_{22,23}^{20} - x_{21,22}^{20} - x_{23,22}^{20} = -1 \\
& x_{23,11}^{20} + x_{23,20}^{20} + x_{23,22}^{20} - x_{11,23}^{20} - x_{20,23}^{20} - x_{22,23}^{20} = -1 \\
x_{1,2}^{22} + x_{1,3}^{22} + x_{1,5}^{22} + & x_{1,7}^{22} - x_{2,1}^{22} - x_{3,1}^{22} - x_{5,1}^{22} - x_{7,1}^{22} = 0 \\
& x_{2,1}^{22} + x_{2,8}^{22} + x_{2,9}^{22} - x_{1,2}^{22} - x_{8,2}^{22} - x_{9,2}^{22} = -1 \\
& x_{3,1}^{22} + x_{3,4}^{22} + x_{3,11}^{22} - x_{1,3}^{22} - x_{4,3}^{22} - x_{11,3}^{22} = -1 \\
x_{4,3}^{22} + x_{4,5}^{22} + x_{4,6}^{22} + & x_{4,16}^{22} - x_{3,4}^{22} - x_{5,4}^{22} - x_{6,4}^{22} - x_{16,4}^{22} = 0 \\
& x_{5,1}^{22} + x_{5,4}^{22} + x_{5,15}^{22} - x_{1,5}^{22} - x_{4,5}^{22} - x_{15,5}^{22} = -1 \\
& x_{6,4}^{22} + x_{6,8}^{22} + x_{6,17}^{22} - x_{4,6}^{22} - x_{8,6}^{22} - x_{17,6}^{22} = -1 \\
& x_{7,1}^{22} + x_{7,11}^{22} + x_{7,13}^{22} - x_{1,7}^{22} - x_{11,7}^{22} - x_{13,7}^{22} = -1 \\
& x_{8,2}^{22} + x_{8,6}^{22} + x_{8,10}^{22} - x_{2,8}^{22} - x_{6,8}^{22} - x_{10,8}^{22} = -1 \\
& x_{9,2}^{22} + x_{9,10}^{22} + x_{9,12}^{22} - x_{2,9}^{22} - x_{10,9}^{22} - x_{12,9}^{22} = -1 \\
& x_{10,8}^{22} + x_{10,9}^{22} + x_{10,18}^{22} - x_{8,10}^{22} - x_{9,10}^{22} - x_{18,10}^{22} = -1 \\
x_{11,3}^{22} + x_{11,7}^{22} + & x_{11,12}^{22} + x_{11,23}^{22} - x_{3,11}^{22} - x_{7,11}^{22} - x_{12,11}^{22} - x_{23,11}^{22} = 0 \\
& x_{12,9}^{22} + x_{12,11}^{22} + x_{12,19}^{22} - x_{9,12}^{22} - x_{11,12}^{22} - x_{19,12}^{22} = -1 \\
& x_{13,7}^{22} + x_{13,14}^{22} + x_{13,22}^{22} - x_{7,13}^{22} - x_{14,13}^{22} - x_{22,13}^{22} = -1 \\
& x_{14,13}^{22} + x_{14,15}^{22} - x_{13,14}^{22} - x_{15,14}^{22} = 0 \\
& x_{15,5}^{22} + x_{15,14}^{22} + x_{15,16}^{22} - x_{5,15}^{22} - x_{14,15}^{22} - x_{16,15}^{22} = -1 \\
& x_{16,15}^{22} + x_{16,17}^{22} - x_{15,16}^{22} - x_{17,16}^{22} = -1 \\
& x_{17,6}^{22} + x_{17,16}^{22} - x_{6,17}^{22} - x_{16,17}^{22} = 0 \\
& x_{18,10}^{22} + x_{18,19}^{22} - x_{10,18}^{22} - x_{19,18}^{22} = 0 \\
& x_{19,12}^{22} + x_{19,18}^{22} + x_{19,20}^{22} - x_{12,19}^{22} - x_{18,19}^{22} - x_{20,19}^{22} = -1 \\
& x_{20,19}^{22} + x_{20,21}^{22} + x_{20,23}^{22} - x_{19,20}^{22} - x_{21,20}^{22} - x_{23,20}^{22} = 15 \\
& x_{21,20}^{22} + x_{21,22}^{22} - x_{20,21}^{22} - x_{22,21}^{22} = 0 \\
& x_{22,21}^{22} + x_{22,23}^{22} - x_{21,22}^{22} - x_{23,22}^{22} = -1 \\
& x_{23,11}^{22} + x_{23,20}^{22} + x_{23,22}^{22} - x_{11,23}^{22} - x_{20,23}^{22} - x_{22,23}^{22} = -1 \\
x_{1,2}^{22} + x_{1,3}^{22} + x_{1,5}^{22} + & x_{1,7}^{22} - x_{2,1}^{22} - x_{3,1}^{22} - x_{5,1}^{22} - x_{7,1}^{22} = 0 \\
& x_{2,1}^{22} + x_{2,8}^{22} + x_{2,9}^{22} - x_{1,2}^{22} - x_{8,2}^{22} - x_{9,2}^{22} = -1 \\
& x_{3,1}^{22} + x_{3,4}^{22} + x_{3,11}^{22} - x_{1,3}^{22} - x_{4,3}^{22} - x_{11,3}^{22} = -1 \\
x_{4,3}^{22} + x_{4,5}^{22} + x_{4,6}^{22} + & x_{4,16}^{22} - x_{3,4}^{22} - x_{5,4}^{22} - x_{6,4}^{22} - x_{16,4}^{22} = 0 \\
& x_{5,1}^{22} + x_{5,4}^{22} + x_{5,15}^{22} - x_{1,5}^{22} - x_{4,5}^{22} - x_{15,5}^{22} = -1 \\
& x_{6,4}^{22} + x_{6,8}^{22} + x_{6,17}^{22} - x_{4,6}^{22} - x_{8,6}^{22} - x_{17,6}^{22} = -1 \\
& x_{7,1}^{22} + x_{7,11}^{22} + x_{7,13}^{22} - x_{1,7}^{22} - x_{11,7}^{22} - x_{13,7}^{22} = -1 \\
& x_{8,2}^{22} + x_{8,6}^{22} + x_{8,10}^{22} - x_{2,8}^{22} - x_{6,8}^{22} - x_{10,8}^{22} = -1 \\
& x_{9,2}^{22} + x_{9,10}^{22} + x_{9,12}^{22} - x_{2,9}^{22} - x_{10,9}^{22} - x_{12,9}^{22} = -1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x_{10,8}^{22} + x_{10,9}^{22} + x_{10,18}^{22} - x_{8,10}^{22} - x_{9,10}^{22} - x_{18,10}^{22} = -1 \\
 x_{11,3}^{22} + x_{11,7}^{22} + x_{11,12}^{22} + x_{11,23}^{22} - x_{3,11}^{22} - x_{7,11}^{22} - x_{12,11}^{22} - x_{23,11}^{22} &= 0 \\
 & x_{12,9}^{22} + x_{12,11}^{22} + x_{12,19}^{22} - x_{9,12}^{22} - x_{11,12}^{22} - x_{19,12}^{22} = -1 \\
 & x_{13,7}^{22} + x_{13,14}^{22} + x_{13,22}^{22} - x_{7,13}^{22} - x_{14,13}^{22} - x_{22,13}^{22} = -1 \\
 & x_{14,13}^{22} + x_{14,15}^{22} - x_{13,14}^{22} - x_{15,14}^{22} = 0 \\
 x_{15,5}^{22} + x_{15,14}^{22} + x_{15,16}^{22} - x_{5,15}^{22} - x_{14,15}^{22} - x_{16,15}^{22} &= -1 \\
 & x_{16,15}^{22} + x_{16,17}^{22} - x_{15,16}^{22} - x_{17,16}^{22} = -1 \\
 & x_{17,6}^{22} + x_{17,16}^{22} - x_{6,17}^{22} - x_{16,17}^{22} = 0 \\
 & x_{18,10}^{22} + x_{18,19}^{22} - x_{10,18}^{22} - x_{19,18}^{22} = 0 \\
 x_{19,12}^{22} + x_{19,18}^{22} + x_{19,20}^{22} - x_{12,19}^{22} - x_{18,19}^{22} - x_{20,19}^{22} &= -1 \\
 x_{20,19}^{22} + x_{20,21}^{22} + x_{20,23}^{22} - x_{19,20}^{22} - x_{21,20}^{22} - x_{23,20}^{22} &= -1 \\
 & x_{21,20}^{22} + x_{21,22}^{22} - x_{20,21}^{22} - x_{22,21}^{22} = 0 \\
 & x_{22,21}^{22} + x_{22,23}^{22} - x_{21,22}^{22} - x_{23,22}^{22} = 15 \\
 x_{23,11}^{22} + x_{23,20}^{22} + x_{23,22}^{22} - x_{11,23}^{22} - x_{20,23}^{22} - x_{22,23}^{22} &= -1 \\
 x_{1,2}^{23} + x_{1,3}^{23} + x_{1,5}^{23} + x_{1,7}^{23} - x_{2,1}^{23} - x_{3,1}^{23} - x_{5,1}^{23} - x_{7,1}^{23} &= 0 \\
 & x_{2,1}^{23} + x_{2,8}^{23} + x_{2,9}^{23} - x_{1,2}^{23} - x_{8,2}^{23} - x_{9,2}^{23} = -1 \\
 & x_{3,1}^{23} + x_{3,4}^{23} + x_{3,11}^{23} - x_{1,3}^{23} - x_{4,3}^{23} - x_{11,3}^{23} = -1 \\
 x_{4,3}^{23} + x_{4,5}^{23} + x_{4,6}^{23} + x_{4,16}^{23} - x_{3,4}^{23} - x_{5,4}^{23} - x_{6,4}^{23} - x_{16,4}^{23} &= 0 \\
 & x_{5,1}^{23} + x_{5,4}^{23} + x_{5,15}^{23} - x_{1,5}^{23} - x_{4,5}^{23} - x_{15,5}^{23} = -1 \\
 & x_{6,4}^{23} + x_{6,8}^{23} + x_{6,17}^{23} - x_{4,6}^{23} - x_{8,6}^{23} - x_{17,6}^{23} = -1 \\
 & x_{7,1}^{23} + x_{7,11}^{23} + x_{7,13}^{23} - x_{1,7}^{23} - x_{11,7}^{23} - x_{13,7}^{23} = -1 \\
 & x_{8,2}^{23} + x_{8,6}^{23} + x_{8,10}^{23} - x_{2,8}^{23} - x_{6,8}^{23} - x_{10,8}^{23} = -1 \\
 & x_{9,2}^{23} + x_{9,10}^{23} + x_{9,12}^{23} - x_{2,9}^{23} - x_{10,9}^{23} - x_{12,9}^{23} = -1 \\
 x_{10,8}^{23} + x_{10,9}^{23} + x_{10,18}^{23} - x_{8,10}^{23} - x_{9,10}^{23} - x_{18,10}^{23} &= -1 \\
 x_{11,3}^{23} + x_{11,7}^{23} + x_{11,12}^{23} + x_{11,23}^{23} - x_{3,11}^{23} - x_{7,11}^{23} - x_{12,11}^{23} - x_{23,11}^{23} &= 0 \\
 & x_{12,9}^{23} + x_{12,11}^{23} + x_{12,19}^{23} - x_{9,12}^{23} - x_{11,12}^{23} - x_{19,12}^{23} = -1 \\
 & x_{13,7}^{23} + x_{13,14}^{23} + x_{13,22}^{23} - x_{7,13}^{23} - x_{14,13}^{23} - x_{22,13}^{23} = -1 \\
 & x_{14,13}^{23} + x_{14,15}^{23} - x_{13,14}^{23} - x_{15,14}^{23} = 0 \\
 x_{15,5}^{23} + x_{15,14}^{23} + x_{15,16}^{23} - x_{5,15}^{23} - x_{14,15}^{23} - x_{16,15}^{23} &= -1 \\
 & x_{16,15}^{23} + x_{16,17}^{23} - x_{15,16}^{23} - x_{17,16}^{23} = -1 \\
 & x_{17,6}^{23} + x_{17,16}^{23} - x_{6,17}^{23} - x_{16,17}^{23} = 0 \\
 & x_{18,10}^{23} + x_{18,19}^{23} - x_{10,18}^{23} - x_{19,18}^{23} = 0 \\
 x_{19,12}^{23} + x_{19,18}^{23} + x_{19,20}^{23} - x_{12,19}^{23} - x_{18,19}^{23} - x_{20,19}^{23} &= -1 \\
 x_{20,19}^{23} + x_{20,21}^{23} + x_{20,23}^{23} - x_{19,20}^{23} - x_{21,20}^{23} - x_{23,20}^{23} &= -1 \\
 & x_{21,20}^{23} + x_{21,22}^{23} - x_{20,21}^{23} - x_{22,21}^{23} = 0 \\
 & x_{22,21}^{23} + x_{22,23}^{23} - x_{21,22}^{23} - x_{23,22}^{23} = -1 \\
 x_{23,11}^{23} + x_{23,20}^{23} + x_{23,22}^{23} - x_{11,23}^{23} - x_{20,23}^{23} - x_{22,23}^{23} &= 15 \\
 x_{1,2}^3, x_{1,2}^5, x_{1,2}^6, x_{1,2}^7, x_{1,2}^8, x_{1,2}^9, x_{1,2}^{10}, x_{1,2}^{12}, x_{1,2}^{13}, x_{1,2}^{15}, x_{1,2}^{16}, x_{1,2}^{19}, x_{1,2}^{20}, x_{1,2}^{22}, x_{1,2}^{23} &\geq 0 \\
 x_{2,1}^5, x_{2,1}^6, x_{2,1}^7, x_{2,1}^8, x_{2,1}^9, x_{2,1}^{10}, x_{2,1}^{12}, x_{2,1}^{13}, x_{2,1}^{15}, x_{2,1}^{16}, x_{2,1}^{19}, x_{2,1}^{20}, x_{2,1}^{22}, x_{2,1}^{23} &\geq 0 \\
 x_{3,1}^3, x_{3,1}^5, x_{3,1}^6, x_{3,1}^7, x_{3,1}^8, x_{3,1}^9, x_{3,1}^{10}, x_{3,1}^{12}, x_{3,1}^{13}, x_{3,1}^{15}, x_{3,1}^{16}, x_{3,1}^{19}, x_{3,1}^{20}, x_{3,1}^{22}, x_{3,1}^{23} &\geq 0 \\
 x_{3,1}^5, x_{3,1}^6, x_{3,1}^7, x_{3,1}^8, x_{3,1}^9, x_{3,1}^{10}, x_{3,1}^{12}, x_{3,1}^{13}, x_{3,1}^{15}, x_{3,1}^{16}, x_{3,1}^{19}, x_{3,1}^{20}, x_{3,1}^{22}, x_{3,1}^{23} &\geq 0 \\
 x_{1,5}^3, x_{1,5}^5, x_{1,5}^6, x_{1,5}^7, x_{1,5}^8, x_{1,5}^9, x_{1,5}^{10}, x_{1,5}^{12}, x_{1,5}^{13}, x_{1,5}^{15}, x_{1,5}^{16}, x_{1,5}^{19}, x_{1,5}^{20}, x_{1,5}^{22}, x_{1,5}^{23} &\geq 0 \\
 x_{5,1}^5, x_{5,1}^6, x_{5,1}^7, x_{5,1}^8, x_{5,1}^9, x_{5,1}^{10}, x_{5,1}^{12}, x_{5,1}^{13}, x_{5,1}^{15}, x_{5,1}^{16}, x_{5,1}^{19}, x_{5,1}^{20}, x_{5,1}^{22}, x_{5,1}^{23} &\geq 0 \\
 x_{1,7}^3, x_{1,7}^5, x_{1,7}^6, x_{1,7}^7, x_{1,7}^8, x_{1,7}^9, x_{1,7}^{10}, x_{1,7}^{12}, x_{1,7}^{13}, x_{1,7}^{15}, x_{1,7}^{16}, x_{1,7}^{19}, x_{1,7}^{20}, x_{1,7}^{22}, x_{1,7}^{23} &\geq 0 \\
 x_{7,1}^5, x_{7,1}^6, x_{7,1}^7, x_{7,1}^8, x_{7,1}^9, x_{7,1}^{10}, x_{7,1}^{12}, x_{7,1}^{13}, x_{7,1}^{15}, x_{7,1}^{16}, x_{7,1}^{19}, x_{7,1}^{20}, x_{7,1}^{22}, x_{7,1}^{23} &\geq 0 \\
 x_{2,8}^3, x_{2,8}^5, x_{2,8}^6, x_{2,8}^7, x_{2,8}^8, x_{2,8}^9, x_{2,8}^{10}, x_{2,8}^{12}, x_{2,8}^{13}, x_{2,8}^{15}, x_{2,8}^{16}, x_{2,8}^{19}, x_{2,8}^{20}, x_{2,8}^{22}, x_{2,8}^{23} &\geq 0 \\
 x_{8,2}^5, x_{8,2}^6, x_{8,2}^7, x_{8,2}^8, x_{8,2}^9, x_{8,2}^{10}, x_{8,2}^{12}, x_{8,2}^{13}, x_{8,2}^{15}, x_{8,2}^{16}, x_{8,2}^{19}, x_{8,2}^{20}, x_{8,2}^{22}, x_{8,2}^{23} &\geq 0 \\
 x_{2,9}^3, x_{2,9}^5, x_{2,9}^6, x_{2,9}^7, x_{2,9}^8, x_{2,9}^9, x_{2,9}^{10}, x_{2,9}^{12}, x_{2,9}^{13}, x_{2,9}^{15}, x_{2,9}^{16}, x_{2,9}^{19}, x_{2,9}^{20}, x_{2,9}^{22}, x_{2,9}^{23} &\geq 0 \\
 x_{9,2}^5, x_{9,2}^6, x_{9,2}^7, x_{9,2}^8, x_{9,2}^9, x_{9,2}^{10}, x_{9,2}^{12}, x_{9,2}^{13}, x_{9,2}^{15}, x_{9,2}^{16}, x_{9,2}^{19}, x_{9,2}^{20}, x_{9,2}^{22}, x_{9,2}^{23} &\geq 0
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 x_{21,20}^5, x_{21,20}^6, x_{21,20}^7, x_{21,20}^8, x_{21,20}^9, x_{21,20}^{10}, x_{21,20}^{12}, x_{21,20}^{13}, x_{21,20}^{15}, x_{21,20}^{16}, x_{21,20}^{19}, x_{21,20}^{20}, x_{21,20}^{22}, x_{21,20}^{23} &\geq 0 \\
 x_{20,23}^3, x_{20,23}^5, x_{20,23}^6, x_{20,23}^7, x_{20,23}^8, x_{20,23}^9, x_{20,23}^{10}, x_{20,23}^{12}, x_{20,23}^{13}, x_{20,23}^{15}, x_{20,23}^{16}, x_{20,23}^{19}, x_{20,23}^{20}, x_{20,23}^{22}, x_{20,23}^{23} &\geq 0 \\
 x_{23,20}^5, x_{23,20}^6, x_{23,20}^7, x_{23,20}^8, x_{23,20}^9, x_{23,20}^{10}, x_{23,20}^{12}, x_{23,20}^{13}, x_{23,20}^{15}, x_{23,20}^{16}, x_{23,20}^{19}, x_{23,20}^{20}, x_{23,20}^{22}, x_{23,20}^{23} &\geq 0 \\
 x_{21,22}^3, x_{21,22}^5, x_{21,22}^6, x_{21,22}^7, x_{21,22}^8, x_{21,22}^9, x_{21,22}^{10}, x_{21,22}^{12}, x_{21,22}^{13}, x_{21,22}^{15}, x_{21,22}^{16}, x_{21,22}^{19}, x_{21,22}^{20}, x_{21,22}^{22}, x_{21,22}^{23} &\geq 0 \\
 x_{22,21}^5, x_{22,21}^6, x_{22,21}^7, x_{22,21}^8, x_{22,21}^9, x_{22,21}^{10}, x_{22,21}^{12}, x_{22,21}^{13}, x_{22,21}^{15}, x_{22,21}^{16}, x_{22,21}^{19}, x_{22,21}^{20}, x_{22,21}^{22}, x_{22,21}^{23} &\geq 0 \\
 x_{22,23}^3, x_{22,23}^5, x_{22,23}^6, x_{22,23}^7, x_{22,23}^8, x_{22,23}^9, x_{22,23}^{10}, x_{22,23}^{12}, x_{22,23}^{13}, x_{22,23}^{15}, x_{22,23}^{16}, x_{22,23}^{19}, x_{22,23}^{20}, x_{22,23}^{22}, x_{22,23}^{23} &\geq 0 \\
 x_{23,22}^5, x_{23,22}^6, x_{23,22}^7, x_{23,22}^8, x_{23,22}^9, x_{23,22}^{10}, x_{23,22}^{12}, x_{23,22}^{13}, x_{23,22}^{15}, x_{23,22}^{16}, x_{23,22}^{19}, x_{23,22}^{20}, x_{23,22}^{22}, x_{23,22}^{23} &\geq 0
 \end{aligned}$$

The solution to this formulation yields the shortest path trees into (out of) all odd degree nodes, which enable us to compute the shortest path distances between each pair of odd degree nodes.

For odd degree nodes  $i, j \in O$ , let  $\ell_{ij}$  denote the shortest path distance between  $i$  and  $j$ , as given in

Node	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	13	15	16	19	20	22	23
2	0	74	65	68	75	33	37	69	52	98	86	108	91	116	116	121
3	74	0	49	78	59	107	75	113	60	82	70	76	99	87	89	47
5	65	49	0	65	50	98	102	134	109	56	21	45	138	113	74	96
6	68	78	65	0	115	35	105	71	120	99	64	40	104	129	117	125
7	75	59	50	115	0	108	99	137	84	23	58	82	105	80	41	71
8	33	107	98	35	108	0	70	36	85	131	99	75	69	94	133	134
9	37	75	102	105	99	70	0	38	15	122	123	145	54	79	118	84
10	69	113	134	71	137	36	38	0	53	115	135	111	33	58	97	98
12	52	60	109	120	84	85	15	53	0	107	130	136	39	64	103	69
13	98	82	56	99	23	131	122	115	107	0	35	59	82	57	18	60
15	86	70	21	64	58	99	123	135	130	35	0	24	117	92	53	95
16	108	76	45	40	82	75	145	111	136	59	24	0	141	116	77	119
19	91	99	138	104	105	69	54	33	39	82	117	141	0	25	64	65
20	116	87	113	129	80	94	79	58	64	57	92	116	25	0	39	40
22	116	89	74	117	41	133	118	97	103	18	53	77	64	39	0	42
23	121	47	96	125	71	134	84	98	69	60	95	119	65	40	42	0

Table 1: Shortest path distances between each pair of odd degree nodes.

Table 1. Next we formulate a matching problem to find the least cost matching of odd degree nodes.

Decision variables:

$$\text{Let } z_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if we match } i \text{ and } j \text{ (duplicate the edges on the shortest path between } i \text{ and } j) \\ 0 & \text{o/w} \end{cases}$$

Then the formulation of the problem is as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \min & \quad \sum_{i \in O} \sum_{j \in O, j > i} \ell_{ij} z_{ij} \\
 \text{s.t.} & \quad \sum_{\{j \in O: j < i\}} z_{ji} + \sum_{\{j \in O: j > i\}} z_{ij} = 1 \quad \forall i \in O \\
 & \quad z_{ij} \in \{0, 1\} \quad \forall i, j \in O, i < j
 \end{aligned}$$

With the given data, the formulation is

$$\begin{aligned}
 \min & \quad \{74z_{2,3} + 65z_{2,5} + 68z_{2,6} + 75z_{2,7} + 33z_{2,8} + 37z_{2,9} + 69z_{2,10} + 52z_{2,12} \\
 & + 98z_{2,13} + 86z_{2,15} + 108z_{2,16} + 91z_{2,19} + 116z_{2,20} + 116z_{2,22} + 121z_{2,23} + 49z_{3,5} \\
 & + 78z_{3,6} + 59z_{3,7} + 107z_{3,8} + 75z_{3,9} + 113z_{3,10} + 60z_{3,12} + 82z_{3,13} + 70z_{3,15} \\
 & + 76z_{3,16} + 99z_{3,19} + 87z_{3,20} + 89z_{3,22} + 47z_{3,23} + 65z_{5,6} + 50z_{5,7} + 98z_{5,8} \\
 & + 102z_{5,9} + 134z_{5,10} + 109z_{5,12} + 56z_{5,13} + 21z_{5,15} + 45z_{5,16} + 138z_{5,19} + 113z_{5,20} \\
 & + 74z_{5,22} + 96z_{5,23} + 115z_{6,7} + 35z_{6,8} + 105z_{6,9} + 71z_{6,10} + 120z_{6,12} + 99z_{6,13} \\
 & + 64z_{6,15} + 40z_{6,16} + 104z_{6,19} + 129z_{6,20} + 117z_{6,22} + 125z_{6,23} + 108z_{7,8} + 99z_{7,9}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& +137z_{7,10} + 84z_{7,12} + 23z_{7,13} + 58z_{7,15} + 82z_{7,16} + 105z_{7,19} + 80z_{7,20} + 41z_{7,22} \\
& +71z_{7,23} + 70z_{8,9} + 36z_{8,10} + 85z_{8,12} + 131z_{8,13} + 99z_{8,15} + 75z_{8,16} + 69z_{8,19} \\
& +94z_{8,20} + 133z_{8,22} + 134z_{8,23} + 38z_{9,10} + 15z_{9,12} + 122z_{9,13} + 123z_{9,15} + 145z_{9,16} \\
& +54z_{9,19} + 79z_{9,20} + 118z_{9,22} + 84z_{9,23} + 53z_{10,12} + 115z_{10,13} + 135z_{10,15} + 111z_{10,16} \\
& +33z_{10,19} + 58z_{10,20} + 97z_{10,22} + 98z_{10,23} + 107z_{12,13} + 130z_{12,15} + 136z_{12,16} + 39z_{12,19} \\
& +64z_{12,20} + 103z_{12,22} + 69z_{12,23} + 35z_{13,15} + 59z_{13,16} + 82z_{13,19} + 57z_{13,20} + 18z_{13,22} \\
& +60z_{13,23} + 24z_{15,16} + 117z_{15,19} + 92z_{15,20} + 53z_{15,22} + 95z_{15,23} + 141z_{16,19} + 116z_{16,20} \\
& +77z_{16,22} + 119z_{16,23} + 25z_{19,20} + 64z_{19,22} + 65z_{19,23} + 39z_{20,22} + 40z_{20,23} + 42z_{22,23} \}
\end{aligned}$$

s.t.

$$\begin{aligned}
& z_{2,3} + z_{2,5} + z_{2,6} + z_{2,7} + z_{2,8} + z_{2,9} + z_{2,10} + z_{2,12} \\
& + z_{2,13} + z_{2,15} + z_{2,16} + z_{2,19} + z_{2,20} + z_{2,22} + z_{2,23} = 1 \\
& z_{2,3} + z_{3,5} + z_{3,6} + z_{3,7} + z_{3,8} + z_{3,9} + z_{3,10} + z_{3,12} \\
& + z_{3,13} + z_{3,15} + z_{3,16} + z_{3,19} + z_{3,20} + z_{3,22} + z_{3,23} = 1 \\
& z_{2,5} + z_{3,5} + z_{5,6} + z_{5,7} + z_{5,8} + z_{5,9} + z_{5,10} + z_{5,12} \\
& + z_{5,13} + z_{5,15} + z_{5,16} + z_{5,19} + z_{5,20} + z_{5,22} + z_{5,23} = 1 \\
& z_{2,6} + z_{3,6} + z_{5,6} + z_{6,7} + z_{6,8} + z_{6,9} + z_{6,10} + z_{6,12} \\
& + z_{6,13} + z_{6,15} + z_{6,16} + z_{6,19} + z_{6,20} + z_{6,22} + z_{6,23} = 1 \\
& z_{2,7} + z_{3,7} + z_{5,7} + z_{6,7} + z_{7,8} + z_{7,9} + z_{7,10} + z_{7,12} \\
& + z_{7,13} + z_{7,15} + z_{7,16} + z_{7,19} + z_{7,20} + z_{7,22} + z_{7,23} = 1 \\
& z_{2,8} + z_{3,8} + z_{5,8} + z_{6,8} + z_{7,8} + z_{8,9} + z_{8,10} + z_{8,12} \\
& + z_{8,13} + z_{8,15} + z_{8,16} + z_{8,19} + z_{8,20} + z_{8,22} + z_{8,23} = 1 \\
& z_{2,9} + z_{3,9} + z_{5,9} + z_{6,9} + z_{7,9} + z_{8,9} + z_{9,10} + z_{9,12} \\
& + z_{9,13} + z_{9,15} + z_{9,16} + z_{9,19} + z_{9,20} + z_{9,22} + z_{9,23} = 1 \\
& z_{2,10} + z_{3,10} + z_{5,10} + z_{6,10} + z_{7,10} + z_{8,10} + z_{9,10} + z_{10,12} \\
& + z_{10,13} + z_{10,15} + z_{10,16} + z_{10,19} + z_{10,20} + z_{10,22} + z_{10,23} = 1 \\
& z_{2,12} + z_{3,12} + z_{5,12} + z_{6,12} + z_{7,12} + z_{8,12} + z_{9,12} + z_{10,12} \\
& + z_{12,13} + z_{12,15} + z_{12,16} + z_{12,19} + z_{12,20} + z_{12,22} + z_{12,23} = 1 \\
& z_{2,13} + z_{3,13} + z_{5,13} + z_{6,13} + z_{7,13} + z_{8,13} + z_{9,13} + z_{10,13} \\
& + z_{12,13} + z_{13,15} + z_{13,16} + z_{13,19} + z_{13,20} + z_{13,22} + z_{13,23} = 1 \\
& z_{2,15} + z_{3,15} + z_{5,15} + z_{6,15} + z_{7,15} + z_{8,15} + z_{9,15} + z_{10,15} \\
& + z_{12,15} + z_{13,15} + z_{15,16} + z_{15,19} + z_{15,20} + z_{15,22} + z_{15,23} = 1 \\
& z_{2,16} + z_{3,16} + z_{5,16} + z_{6,16} + z_{7,16} + z_{8,16} + z_{9,16} + z_{10,16} \\
& + z_{12,16} + z_{13,16} + z_{15,16} + z_{16,19} + z_{16,20} + z_{16,22} + z_{16,23} = 1 \\
& z_{2,19} + z_{3,19} + z_{5,19} + z_{6,19} + z_{7,19} + z_{8,19} + z_{9,19} + z_{10,19} \\
& + z_{12,19} + z_{13,19} + z_{15,19} + z_{16,19} + z_{19,20} + z_{19,22} + z_{19,23} = 1 \\
& z_{2,20} + z_{3,20} + z_{5,20} + z_{6,20} + z_{7,20} + z_{8,20} + z_{9,20} + z_{10,20} \\
& + z_{12,20} + z_{13,20} + z_{15,20} + z_{16,20} + z_{19,20} + z_{20,22} + z_{20,23} = 1 \\
& z_{2,22} + z_{3,22} + z_{5,22} + z_{6,22} + z_{7,22} + z_{8,22} + z_{9,22} + z_{10,22} \\
& + z_{12,22} + z_{13,22} + z_{15,22} + z_{16,22} + z_{19,22} + z_{20,22} + z_{22,23} = 1 \\
& z_{2,23} + z_{3,23} + z_{5,23} + z_{6,23} + z_{7,23} + z_{8,23} + z_{9,23} + z_{10,23} \\
& + z_{12,23} + z_{13,23} + z_{15,23} + z_{16,23} + z_{19,23} + z_{20,23} + z_{22,23} = 1 \\
& z_{2,3}, z_{2,5}, z_{2,6}, z_{2,7}, z_{2,8}, z_{2,9}, z_{2,10}, z_{2,12}, z_{2,13}, z_{2,15}, z_{2,16}, z_{2,19}, z_{2,20}, z_{2,22}, z_{2,23}, z_{3,5} \in \{0, 1\} \\
& z_{3,6}, z_{3,7}, z_{3,8}, z_{3,9}, z_{3,10}, z_{3,12}, z_{3,13}, z_{3,15}, z_{3,16}, z_{3,19}, z_{3,20}, z_{3,22}, z_{3,23}, z_{5,6}, z_{5,7}, z_{5,8} \in \{0, 1\} \\
& z_{5,9}, z_{5,10}, z_{5,12}, z_{5,13}, z_{5,15}, z_{5,16}, z_{5,19}, z_{5,20}, z_{5,22}, z_{5,23}, z_{6,7}, z_{6,8}, z_{6,9}, z_{6,10}, z_{6,12}, z_{6,13} \in \{0, 1\} \\
& z_{6,15}, z_{6,16}, z_{6,19}, z_{6,20}, z_{6,22}, z_{6,23}, z_{7,8}, z_{7,9}, z_{7,10}, z_{7,12}, z_{7,13}, z_{7,15}, z_{7,16}, z_{7,19}, z_{7,20}, z_{7,22} \in \{0, 1\} \\
& z_{7,23}, z_{8,9}, z_{8,10}, z_{8,12}, z_{8,13}, z_{8,15}, z_{8,16}, z_{8,19}, z_{8,20}, z_{8,22}, z_{8,23}, z_{9,10}, z_{9,12}, z_{9,13}, z_{9,15}, z_{9,16} \in \{0, 1\} \\
& z_{9,19}, z_{9,20}, z_{9,22}, z_{9,23}, z_{10,12}, z_{10,13}, z_{10,15}, z_{10,16}, z_{10,19}, z_{10,20}, z_{10,22}, z_{10,23}, z_{12,13}, z_{12,15}, z_{12,16}, z_{12,19} \in \{0, 1\} \\
& z_{12,20}, z_{12,22}, z_{12,23}, z_{13,15}, z_{13,16}, z_{13,19}, z_{13,20}, z_{13,22}, z_{13,23}, z_{15,16}, z_{15,19}, z_{15,20}, z_{15,22}, z_{15,23}, z_{16,19}, z_{16,20} \in \{0, 1\} \\
& z_{16,22}, z_{16,23}, z_{19,20}, z_{19,22}, z_{19,23}, z_{20,22}, z_{20,23}, z_{22,23} \in \{0, 1\}
\end{aligned}$$

The optimal solution is  $z_{2,8}^* = 1$ ,  $z_{3,23}^* = 1$ ,  $z_{5,15}^* = 1$ ,  $z_{6,16}^* = 1$ ,  $z_{7,13}^* = 1$ ,  $z_{9,12}^* = 1$ ,  $z_{10,19}^* = 1$ ,  $z_{20,22}^* = 1$ , all other  $z_{i,j}^* = 0$ , that is, it is optimal to duplicate the edges on the shortest paths between 2 and 8, 3 and 23, 5 and 15, 6 and 16, 7 and 13, 9 and 12, 10 and 19, and 20 and 22.

Thus we duplicate the edges on 2-8, 3-11-23, 5-15, 6-17-16, 7-13, 9-12, 10-18-19, and 20-21-22.

An Euler tour on the new augmented network can be obtained with the depth first procedure covered in class.

An Optimal Euler tour = 1 - 2 - 8 - 6 - 4 - 3 - 11 - 7 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 5 - 4 - 16 - 17 - 6 - 17 - 16 - 15 - 5 - 1 - 3 - 11 - 23 - 22 - 21 - 20 - 19 - 12 - 9 - 10 - 18 - 19 - 18 - 10 - 8 - 2 - 9 - 12 - 11 - 23 - 20 - 21 - 22 - 13 - 7 - 1

Optimal Cost = 1220

**Problem 2**

The following network represents the network of one way streets in some city. These streets have to be cleared each time it snows. Streets are cleared by a specially equipped snowplow that cruises along the streets, scraping the snow to the sides. The snowplow can cruise along the streets only in the designated directions. The cost of operating the snowplowing service (including the cost of the plow, fuel and crew) is represented by costs on the edges of the network. Design a snowplowing tour for the plow that will traverse each street at least once, that will return the plow to its origin (plowhouse), and that will incur the minimum total cost. As a first step to designing plow routes, consider the case with a single snowplow, and ignore other constraints such as turn constraints at intersections, and route duration constraints. Write a complete LP formulation, explicitly with all applicable data values, of all problems you solve. (Hint: Use an LP solver of your choice, such as LINDO, GAMS, CPLEX, Xpress-MP, AIMMS, AMPL, to solve the optimization problems encountered along the way.) (25)

**Answer:** Let  $N = \{1, 2, \dots, 23\}$  denote the set of nodes. Let  $A = \{(1, 2), (1, 3), (5, 1), (1, 7), (2, 8), (2, 9), (3, 4), (3, 11), (4, 5), (6, 4), (4, 16), (5, 15), (6, 8), (17, 6), (7, 11), (7, 13), (8, 10), (9, 10), (9, 12), (10, 18), (11, 12), (11, 23), (12, 19), (13, 14), (22, 13), (14, 15), (15, 16), (16, 17), (18, 19), (19, 20), (20, 21), (20, 23), (21, 22), (23, 22)\}$  denote the set of arcs. Let  $G = (N, A)$  denote the given directed network.

Let  $c_{ij}$  denote the cost associated with arc  $(i, j)$ .

For each node  $i \in N$ , let  $d_i$  denote the degree of  $i = \text{outdegree} - \text{indegree}$  of node  $i$ .

The first problem is to determine how many additional times (in addition to the requirement of at least one traversal) to traverse each arc to obtain a balanced network with minimum cost. Decision variables:

Let  $x_{ij}$  denote the number of additional times to traverse arc  $(i, j)$ .

Then the formulation of the problem is as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} \min \quad & \sum_{(i,j) \in A} c_{ij} x_{ij} \\ \text{s.t.} \quad & \sum_{\{j \in N : (j,i) \in A\}} x_{ji} - \sum_{\{j \in N : (i,j) \in A\}} x_{ij} = d_i \quad \forall i \in N \\ & x_{ij} \geq 0 \quad \forall (i, j) \in A \end{aligned}$$

With the given data, the formulation is

$$\begin{aligned} \min \quad & \{45x_{1,2} + 29x_{1,3} + 20x_{5,1} + 30x_{1,7} + 33x_{2,8} + 37x_{2,9} \\ & + 44x_{3,4} + 19x_{3,11} + 31x_{4,5} + 34x_{6,4} + 32x_{4,16} + 21x_{5,15} \\ & + 35x_{6,8} + 14x_{17,6} + 43x_{7,11} + 23x_{7,13} + 36x_{8,10} + 38x_{9,10} \\ & + 15x_{9,12} + 16x_{10,18} + 41x_{11,12} + 28x_{11,23} + 39x_{12,19} + 22x_{13,14} \\ & + 18x_{22,13} + 13x_{14,15} + 24x_{15,16} + 26x_{16,17} + 17x_{18,19} + 25x_{19,20} \\ & + 27x_{20,21} + 40x_{20,23} + 12x_{21,22} + 42x_{23,22}\} \\ \text{s.t.} \quad & x_{5,1} - x_{1,2} - x_{1,3} - x_{1,7} = 2 \\ & x_{1,2} - x_{2,8} - x_{2,9} = 1 \\ & x_{1,3} - x_{3,4} - x_{3,11} = 1 \\ & x_{3,4} + x_{6,4} - x_{4,5} - x_{4,16} = 0 \\ & x_{4,5} - x_{5,1} - x_{5,15} = 1 \\ & x_{17,6} - x_{6,4} - x_{6,8} = 1 \\ & x_{1,7} - x_{7,11} - x_{7,13} = 1 \\ & x_{2,8} + x_{6,8} - x_{8,10} = -1 \\ & x_{2,9} - x_{9,10} - x_{9,12} = 1 \\ & x_{8,10} + x_{9,10} - x_{10,18} = -1 \\ & x_{3,11} + x_{7,11} - x_{11,12} - x_{11,23} = 0 \\ & x_{9,12} + x_{11,12} - x_{12,19} = -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x_{7,13} + x_{22,13} - x_{13,14} &= -1 \\
x_{13,14} - x_{14,15} &= 0 \\
x_{5,15} + x_{14,15} - x_{15,16} &= -1 \\
x_{4,16} + x_{15,16} - x_{16,17} &= -1 \\
x_{16,17} - x_{17,6} &= 0 \\
x_{10,18} - x_{18,19} &= 0 \\
x_{12,19} + x_{18,19} - x_{19,20} &= -1 \\
x_{19,20} - x_{20,21} - x_{20,23} &= 1 \\
x_{20,21} - x_{21,22} &= 0 \\
x_{21,22} + x_{23,22} - x_{22,13} &= -1 \\
x_{11,23} + x_{20,23} - x_{23,22} &= -1 \\
x_{1,2}, x_{1,3}, x_{5,1}, x_{1,7}, x_{2,8}, x_{2,9}, x_{3,4}, x_{3,11}, x_{4,5} &\geq 0 \\
x_{6,4}, x_{4,16}, x_{5,15}, x_{6,8}, x_{17,6}, x_{7,11}, x_{7,13}, x_{8,10}, x_{9,10} &\geq 0 \\
x_{9,12}, x_{10,18}, x_{11,12}, x_{11,23}, x_{12,19}, x_{13,14}, x_{22,23}, x_{14,15}, x_{15,16} &\geq 0 \\
x_{16,17}, x_{18,19}, x_{19,20}, x_{20,21}, x_{20,23}, x_{21,22}, x_{23,22} &\geq 0
\end{aligned}$$

The optimal solution is  $x_{1,2}^* = 2$ ,  $x_{1,3}^* = 1$ ,  $x_{5,1}^* = 6$ ,  $x_{1,7}^* = 1$ ,  $x_{2,9}^* = 1$ ,  $x_{4,5}^* = 7$ ,  $x_{6,4}^* = 7$ ,  $x_{17,6}^* = 8$ ,  $x_{8,10}^* = 1$ ,  $x_{10,18}^* = 2$ ,  $x_{12,19}^* = 1$ ,  $x_{13,14}^* = 6$ ,  $x_{22,13}^* = 5$ ,  $x_{14,15}^* = 6$ ,  $x_{15,16}^* = 7$ ,  $x_{16,17}^* = 8$ ,  $x_{18,19}^* = 2$ ,  $x_{19,20}^* = 4$ ,  $x_{20,21}^* = 3$ ,  $x_{21,22}^* = 3$ ,  $x_{23,22}^* = 1$ , all other  $x_{i,j}^* = 0$ . This gives the number of additional times (in addition to the requirement of at least one traversal) to traverse each arc to obtain a balanced network with minimum cost. An Euler tour on the new augmented network can be obtained with the depth first procedure covered in class.

An Optimal Euler tour = 1 - 2 - 8 - 10 - 18 - 19 - 20 - 21 - 22 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 6 - 8 - 10 - 18 - 19 - 20 - 23 - 22 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 6 - 4 - 16 - 17 - 6 - 4 - 5 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 6 - 4 - 5 - 1 - 2 - 9 - 10 - 18 - 19 - 20 - 21 - 22 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 6 - 4 - 1 - 3 - 11 - 12 - 19 - 20 - 21 - 22 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 6 - 4 - 5 - 1 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 1 - 7 - 11 - 23 - 22 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 6 - 4 - 5 - 1 - 7 - 13 - 14 - 15 - 16 - 17 - 6 - 4 - 5 - 1

Optimal Cost = 2918